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STATISTICAL PROFILES OF THE GREAT CITY SCHOOLS
1970 - 1982

Compiled By

The Council of The Great City Schools
1983

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A4425-1

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1970-1982

COMPILED BY

MICHAEL CASSERLY

THE COUNCIL OF THE GREAT CITY SCHOOLS

1983

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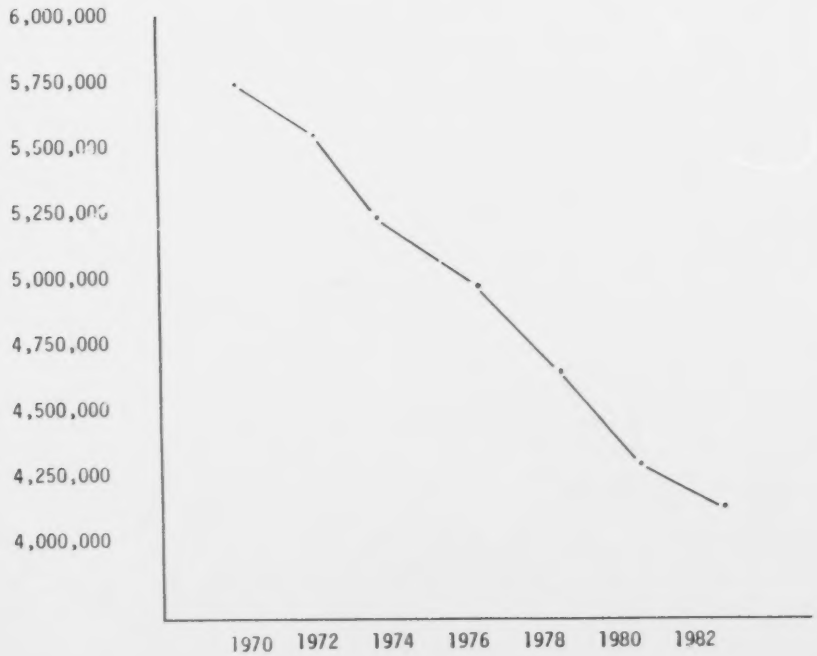
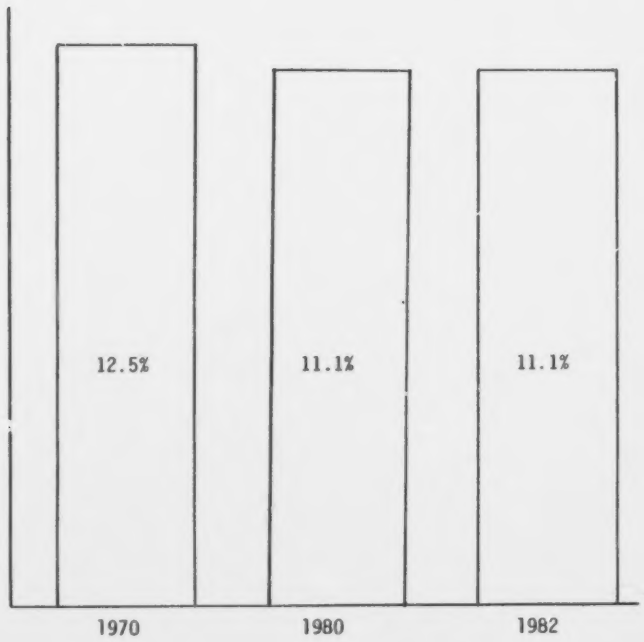
I. GREAT CITY DEMOGRAPHICS AND SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Chart 1. Enrollment in Great City Schools, 1970-82
(Fall of Year)



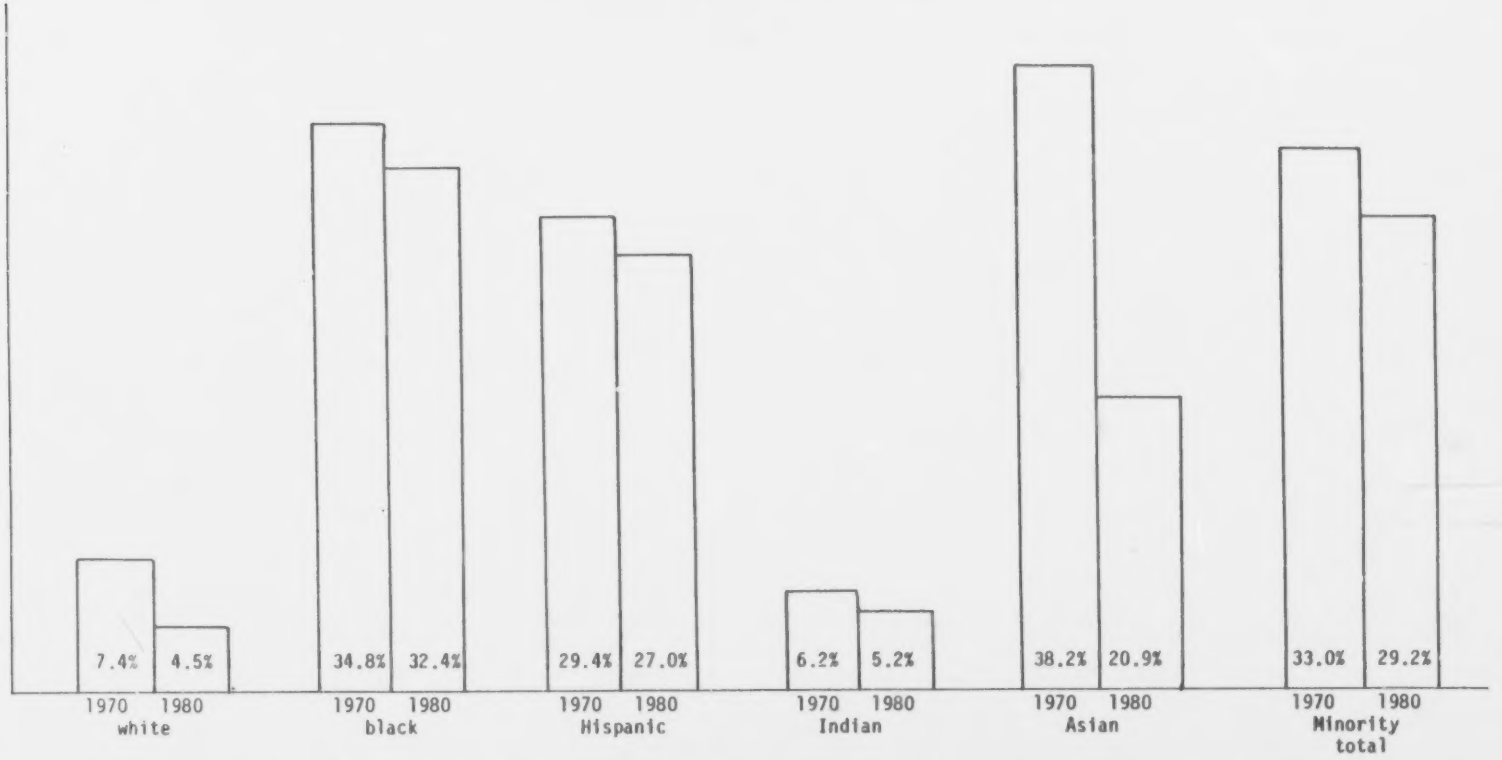
Enrollment in the Great City Schools dropped by 26.4% between the Fall of 1970 and 1982. During the same period the national enrollment in public schools declined by 17.2%.

Chart 2. Enrollment in Great City Schools as a Percent of the National Public School Total Enrollment



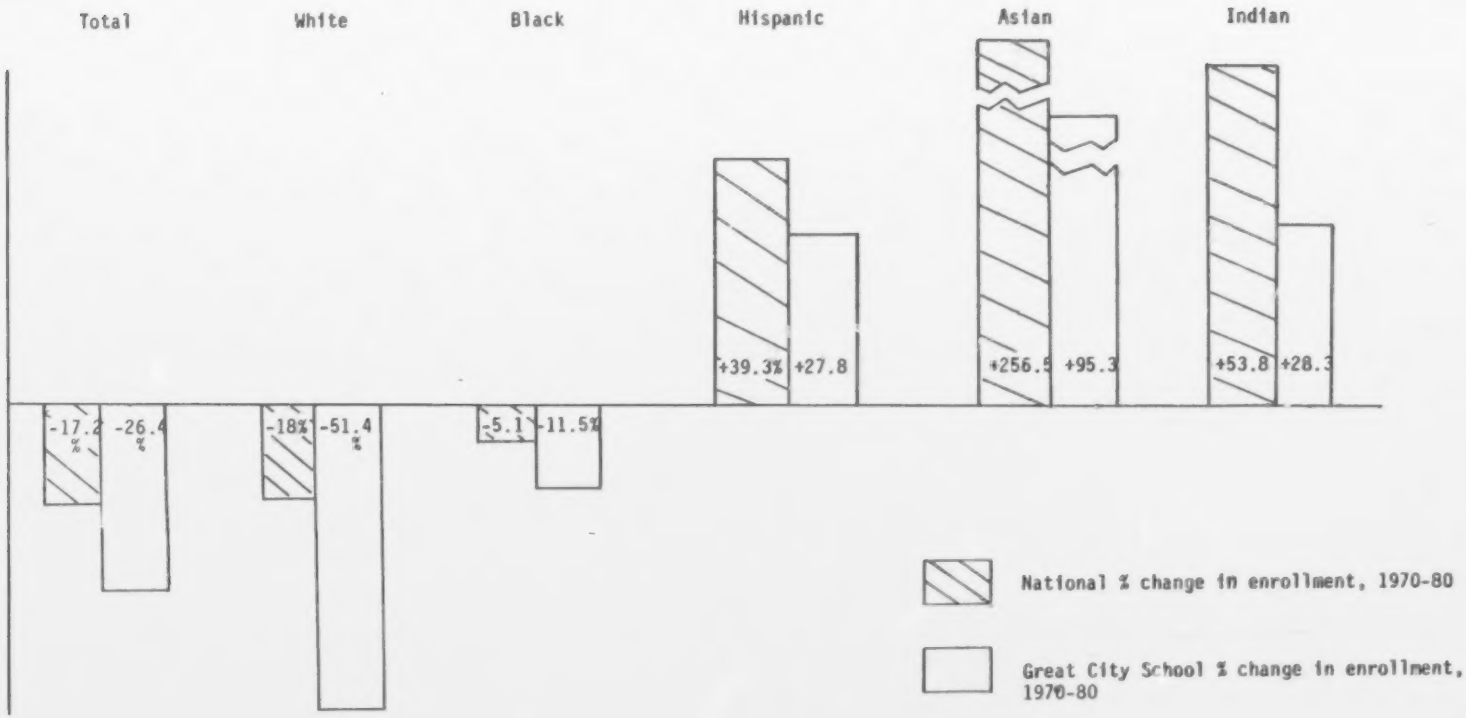
The Great City School's share of the total national public school enrollment declined from 12.5% in the Fall of 1970 to 11.1% in 1982.

Chart 3. Great City School Share of the Nation's Public School Enrollment by Race and Year (Fall data)



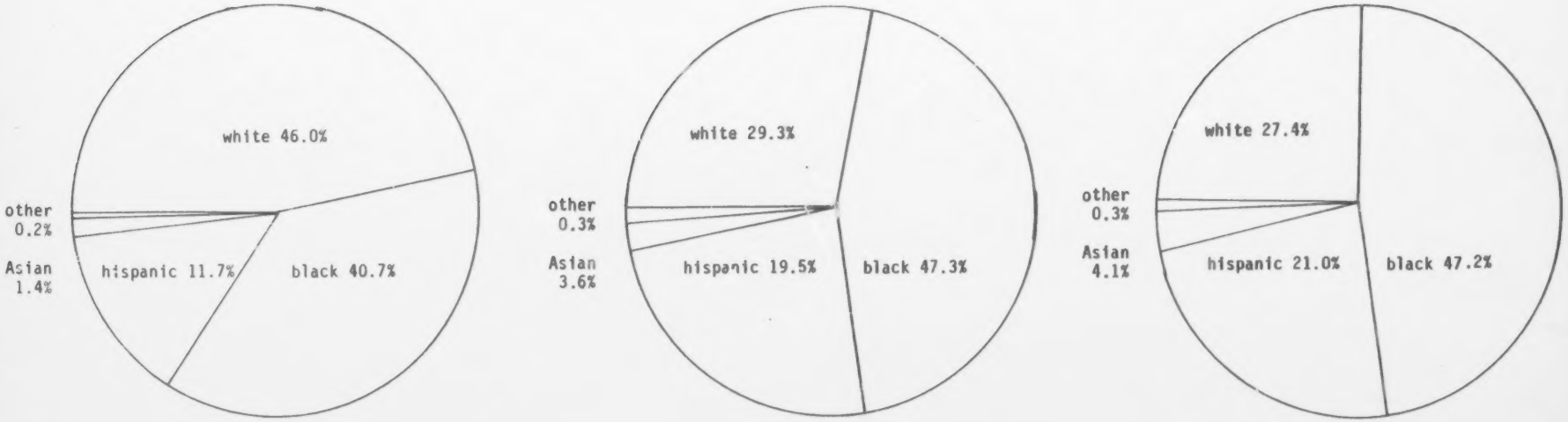
The Great City School systems enroll 29.2% of all the racial minority children in the nation who attend public school. Despite the over representation of minority children in the Great City Schools, the Council's share of the nation's minority children has dropped appreciably in all categories. The Great City School share of white children and Asian children has dropped the most significantly of all racial groups.

Chart 4. Percent Change in Enrollment in Great City Schools by Race, 1970-1980 (Fall data)



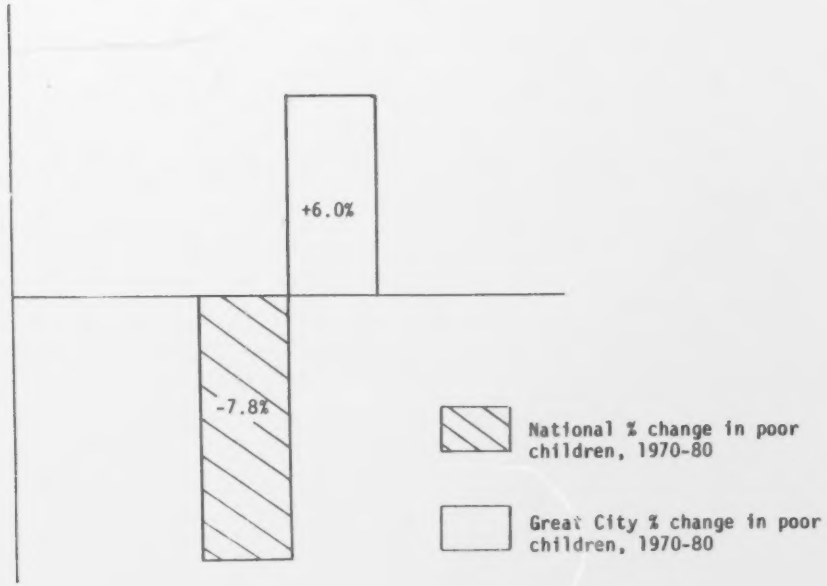
The greatest decrease in enrollment occurred with White students who declined in number by 51.4% between 1970 and 1980. The overall enrollment decreased by 26% in the same period. The largest increase in enrollment was experienced with Asian children, 95%.

Chart 5. Racial Composition of the Great City School Enrollments; 1970, 1980, 1982 (Fall data)



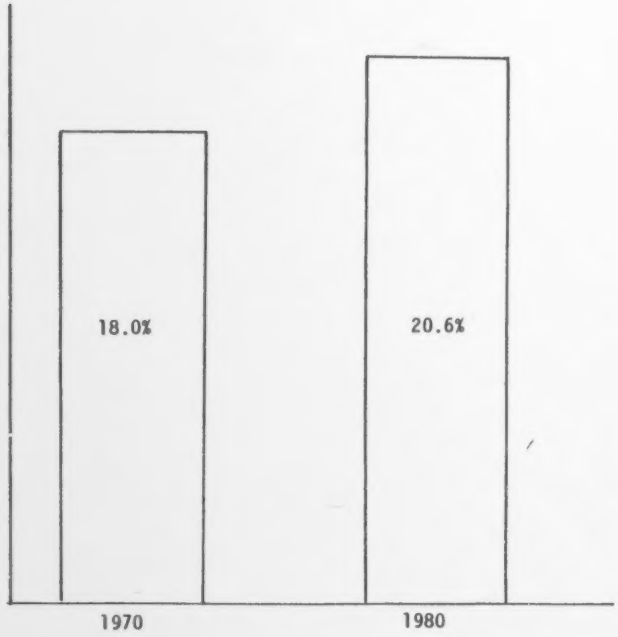
The composition of the Great City Schools has changed significantly since 1970. The proportion of the enrollment that is white has dropped from 46.0% in 1970 to 27.4% in 1982. The share of the city school enrollment that is black appears to have stabilized over the last two years at about 47%. The most dramatic shifts have occured among Hispanic and Asian children. The Hispanic share of the urban school enrollment has doubled in twelve years and now amounts to one-fifth of all children enrolled in the Great City Schools. The Asian share of the enrollment has nearly tripled.

Chart 6.Percent Change in Numbers of Poor Children in Great Cities Compared to the Nation, 1970-1980



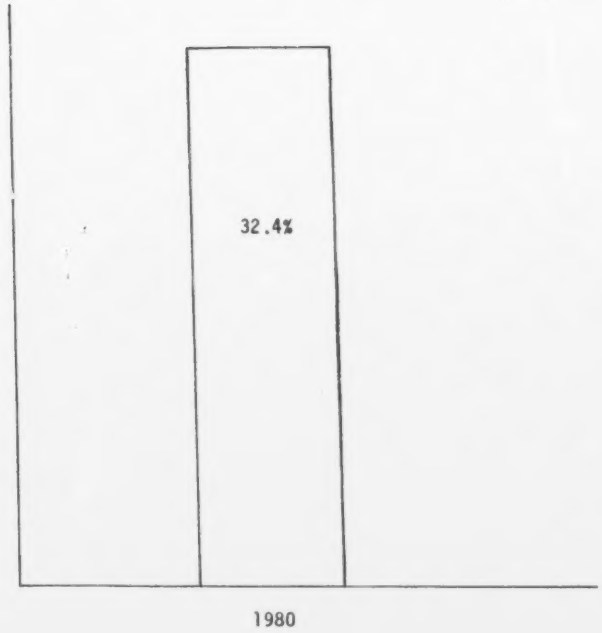
The number of poor children in the nation decreased by 7.8% between 1970 and 1980, but increased by 6.0% in the Great Cities over the same period.

Chart 7.Number of Poor Children in Great Cities as a Percent of the National Total, 1970-1980



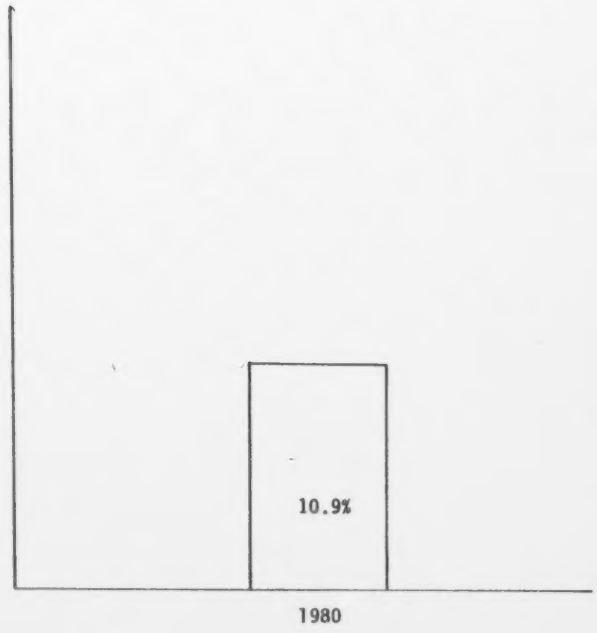
The Great Cities had 18% of the nation's poor children in 1970, and 20.6% in 1980.

Chart 8. Number of Limited English Proficient Students in Great City Schools as a Percent of the National Total



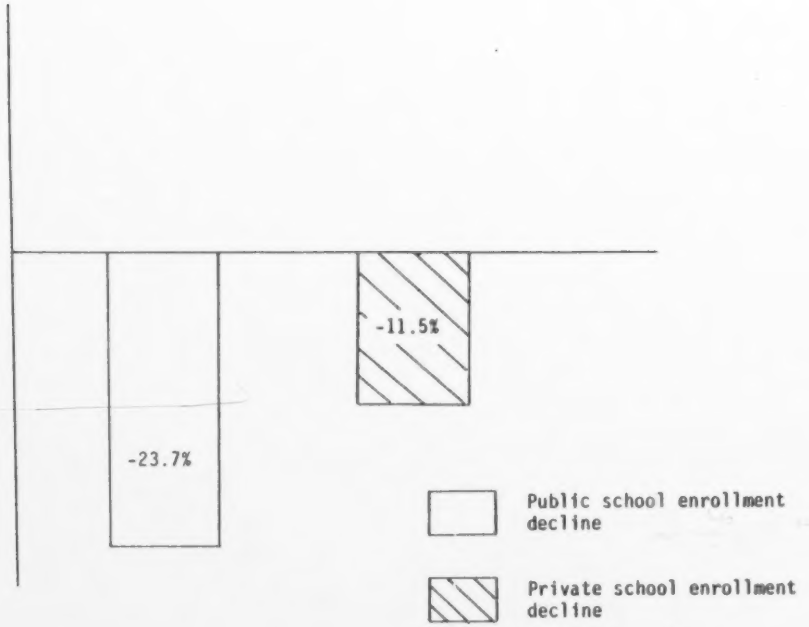
The Great City Schools serve approximately 32.4% of the nation's public school limited English proficient students.

Chart 9. Number of Special Education Students in Great City Schools as a Percent of the National Total



The Great City Schools serve about 11% of the nation's public school special education students.

Chart 10. Percent Change in Public and Private School Enrollment in the Great Cities, 1970-1980



Between 1970 and 1980, enrollment in public schools in the Great Cities declined by 23.7%. The enrollment in private schools in the same cities dropped by only 11.5% over that ten year period.

Chart 11. Percent of School Children Attending Private Schools in the Great Cities, 1970-1980

In 1970, 20.1% of the children in the Great Cities were attending private schools; in 1980, 21.0% were attending private schools. In addition, the proportion of all private school students in the country who reside in the Great Cities has declined slightly from 24.9% in 1970 to 23.5% in 1980.

Table 1

CITY POPULATION AND LAND AREA

School System	Land Area (Sq. Mi.)	Total Population 1970	Total Population 1980	% Black 1970	% Black 1980	% Hispanic 1980	Total Population 1970-1980 % Change
Albuquerque	95.3	245,000	332,000	2.2%	2.5%	33.8%	+ 35.5%
Atlanta	131.5	496,974	425,022	51.3	66.6	1.4	- 14.1
Baltimore	78.3	905,759	786,775	46.4	54.8	1.0	- 13.1
Columbus	180.9	540,000	565,000	18.5	22.1	0.8	+ 4.6
Boston	46.0	640,971	562,994	16.3	22.4	6.4	- 12.2
Buffalo	41.3	462,768	357,870	20.4	26.6	2.7	- 22.7
Chicago	222.8	3,366,957	3,005,072	32.7	39.6	14.0	- 10.8
Cleveland	75.9	750,903	573,822	38.3	43.8	3.1	- 23.6
Dade County	2,042.0	1,267,792	1,625,979	22.7[1]	25.1[1]	55.9[1]	+ 28.3
Dallas	270.4	844,401	904,078	24.9	29.4	12.3	+ 7.1
Denver	95.2	514,678	491,396	9.1	12.0	18.8	- 4.5
Detroit	138.0	1,511,482	1,203,339	43.7	63.1	2.4	- 20.5
Long Beach	50.1	358,633	361,334	5.3	11.3	14.0	+ 0.8
Los Angeles	463.9	2,816,061	2,966,761	17.9	17.0	27.5	+ 5.5
Memphis	275.4	623,530	646,356	38.9	47.6	0.8	+ 3.6
Milwaukee	95.0	717,099	636,212	14.7	23.1	4.1	- 11.3
Minneapolis	58.0	434,400	370,951	4.4	7.7	1.3	- 14.6
Nashville	507.8	448,003	455,651	19.6	23.3	0.8	+ 7.0
New Orleans	197.1	593,471	557,482	45.0	55.3	3.4	- 6.1
New York City	299.7	7,934,879	7,071,030	21.0	25.2	19.9	- 10.4
Norfolk	53.6	307,951	266,979	28.3	35.2	2.3	- 13.3
Oakland	53.4	361,561	339,288	34.5	46.9	9.6	- 6.2
Omaha	90.8	347,000	314,000	9.9	12.0	2.3	- 9.5
Philadelphia	128.5	1,948,609	1,688,210	33.6	37.8	3.8	- 13.4
Pittsburgh	55.2	520,117	423,938	20.2	24.0	0.8	- 18.5
Portland	93.5	382,619	366,383	5.6	7.6	2.1	- 3.6
Rochester	34.2	295,000	242,000	16.8	25.8	5.4	- 18.0
St. Louis	61.2	622,236	453,085	40.9	45.6	1.2	- 27.2
Seattle	83.6	530,831	493,846	7.1	9.5	2.6	- 7.0
San Francisco	45.4	715,764	678,974	13.4	12.7	12.3	- 5.1
Toledo	81.2	383,818	354,635	13.8	17.4	3.0	- 7.4
Washington, DC	61.4	756,510	637,651	71.1	70.3	2.8	- 15.7
Totals		32,645,777	30,158,113	8,539,949	9,197,630	4,352,915	- 7.6%
National Totals		203,300,000	226,500,000	22,600,000	26,600,000	14,600,000	+ 11.4%
%		16.1%	13.3%	37.8%	34.6%	29.8%	

Source: Bureau of the Census, Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1982-83. Table 26.

Table 2

FALL ENROLLMENT

School System	1970-71	1972-73	1974-75	1976-77	1978-79	1980-81	1982-83	1970-1982 % Change
Albuquerque	83,781	86,658	(84,367)	82,825	(79,008)	(76,329)	73,258	- 12.6%
Atlanta	105,598	96,006	85,298	82,430	75,739	72,297	67,566	- 36.0
Baltimore	192,458	186,600	173,192	160,121	145,015	129,984	119,789	- 37.8
Columbus	109,329	106,588	(98,957)	96,993	(85,457)	(78,707)	69,417	- 36.5
Boston	96,696	96,239	87,169	73,247	66,840	67,366	56,198	- 41.9
Buffalo	70,305	64,295	58,950	55,167	51,253	47,904	46,757	- 33.5
Chicago	577,679	553,342	530,188	520,735	494,888	445,269	435,843	- 24.6
Cleveland	153,619	145,196	132,029	119,516	98,921	80,074	77,377	- 49.6
Dade County	240,447	241,809	246,534	240,566	228,106	232,951	222,058	- 7.7
Dallas	164,736	154,581	149,510	138,926	133,577	129,305	127,773	- 22.4
Denver	95,754	91,616	79,670	74,678	68,174	63,414	62,827	- 34.4
Detroit	284,396	276,655	257,396	237,597	221,941	211,887	202,989	- 28.6
Long Beach	69,297	63,838	62,339	58,512	55,857	56,650	56,413	- 18.6
Los Angeles	648,986	622,633	607,206	601,429	555,768	538,596	544,328	- 16.3
Memphis	148,304	138,714	120,186	121,155	113,204	110,113	105,414	- 28.9
Milwaukee	132,349	127,986	118,474	109,500	95,443	87,826	86,332	- 34.8
Minneapolis	66,938	61,565	56,161	50,988	45,610	42,137	40,197	- 40.0
Nashville	95,324	85,421	81,530	77,998	73,831	68,822	66,334	- 30.4
New Orleans	109,856	103,839	93,927	92,202	88,714	85,707	81,318	- 26.0
New York City	1,141,075	1,128,996	1,100,224	1,077,191	998,947	943,805	918,384	- 19.5
Norfolk	55,117	49,629	48,238	45,969	41,907	36,131	35,876	- 35.0
Oakland	59,735	59,302	54,696	53,077	49,532	48,338	48,264	- 19.2
Omaha	63,516	63,125	(57,453)	53,395	(49,945)	(46,191)	42,270	- 33.5
Philadelphia	279,829	282,965	266,500	260,856	244,723	224,152	207,782	- 25.8
Pittsburgh	73,481	70,080	66,106	58,933	51,734	45,907	42,252	- 42.5
Portland	76,206	68,632	63,514	59,471	55,631	52,870	51,169	- 32.9
Rochester	45,500	43,347	(41,980)	41,290	(38,283)	(36,434)	33,865	- 25.6
St. Louis	111,233	105,617	93,320	84,524	74,085	61,471	56,334	- 49.3
Seattle	83,924	75,239	67,603	62,913	52,257	48,551	45,412	- 45.9
San Francisco	91,150	81,970	67,719	67,704	60,012	59,107	60,234	- 33.9
Toledo	61,699	61,694	59,049	55,496	48,711	45,766	43,629	- 29.3
Washington, DC	145,330	140,000	130,807	126,587	113,858	100,049	91,828	- 36.8
Council Totals	5,733,647	5,534,178	5,240,292	5,041,991	4,656,971	4,374,110	4,219,487	- 26.4%
National Totals	45,903,000	45,753,000	45,056,000	43,713,809	41,740,130	39,403,638	(38,015,319)	- 17.2%
%	12.5%	12.1%	11.6%	11.5%	11.2%	11.1%	11.1%	

Source: Office of Civil Rights

( ) estimated numbers

Table 3

FALL ENROLLMENT BY RACE
1970-1982

District	Whites	%	Minorities	%	Black	%	Hispanic	%	Asian	%	Other	%
ALBUQUERQUE												
1970	48,845	58.3	34,936	41.7	2,048	2.4	30,844	36.8	217	0.3	1,827	2.2
1972	49,764	57.4	36,894	42.6	2,221	2.6	32,574	37.6	271	0.3	1,828	2.1
1974												
1976	43,333	52.0	39,492	47.4	2,378	3.0	34,161	41.0	693	1.0	2,260	3.0
1978												
1980	(40,474)	53.0	(35,855)	47.0	(2,490)	3.3	(30,186)	39.6	(1,074)	1.4	(2,105)	2.8
1982	39,223	53.5	34,035	46.5	2,546	3.5	28,198	38.5	1,264	1.7	2,027	2.8
% Change	-19.7%		-2.6%		+24.3%		-8.6%		+482.5%		+11.0%	
ATLANTA												
1970	33,046	31.3	75,552	68.7	72,523	68.7	1	0.0	28	0.0	0	0.0
1972	21,683	22.5	74,323	77.4	73,985	77.1	272	0.3	60	0.1	0	0.0
1974	12,884	15.1	72,414	84.9	72,106	84.5	165	0.2	138	0.2	0	0.0
1976	9,231	11.2	73,199	88.8	72,794	88.3	255	0.3	146	0.2	4	0.0
1978	7,474	9.8	68,265	90.2	67,819	89.5	--	--	--	--	466	0.5
1980	6,089	8.4	66,208	91.6	65,667	90.8	339	0.5	198	0.3	4	--
1982	5,046	7.5	62,520	92.5	61,847	91.5	310	0.5	--	--	363	0.5
% Change	-87.7%		-17.3%		-14.7%		--		--		--	
BALTIMORE												
1970	63,288	32.9	129,220	67.1	129,220	67.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
1972	57,350	30.7	129,250	69.3	129,250	69.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
1974	47,081	27.2	126.111	72.8	125,291	72.3	130	0.1	494	0.3	196	0.1
1976	38,992	24.3	121,129	75.7	120,127	75.0	127	0.1	620	0.4	255	0.2
1978	32,388	22.3	112,627	77.7	111,661	77.2	290	0.2	580	0.4	290	0.2
1980	27,852	21.4	102,132	78.6	101,163	77.8	202	0.2	532	0.4	235	0.2
1982	24,535	20.5	95,254	79.5	94,206	78.6	228	0.2	604	0.5	216	0.2
% Change	-61.2%		-26.3%		-27.1%		--		--		--	

District	Whites	%	Minorities	%	Black	%	Hispanic	%	Asian	%	Other	%
BOSTON												
1970	62,014	64.1	34,682	35.9	28,822	29.8	4,106	4.2	1,674	1.7	80	0.1
1972	57,405	59.6	38,834	40.4	31,728	33.0	5,138	5.3	1,871	1.9	97	0.1
1974	45,624	52.3	41,545	47.7	32,265	37.0	7,019	8.1	2,159	1.4		
1976	32,212	44.0	41,035	56.0	31,317	42.8	7,262	10.0	2,200	3.0	255	0.4
1978	25,771	38.5	41,069	61.4	30,126	45.1	8,096	12.1	2,513	3.8	334	0.5
1980	23,681	35.2	43,685	64.8	30,900	45.7	9,171	13.6	3,314	5.0	300	0.5
1982	16,631	29.6	39,567	70.4	27,045	48.1	8,496	15.1	3,751	6 7	275	0.5
% Change		-73.2%		+14.1%		-6.2%		+106.9%		+124.1%		+243.8%
BUFFALO												
1970	41,021	58.3	29,284	41.7	27,069	38.5	1,620	2.3	77	0.1	518	0.7
1972	35,275	54.9	29,021	45.1	26,584	41.3	1,844	2.9	92	0.1	537	0.8
1974	30,807	52.2	28,143	47.7	25,528	43.3	1,905	3.2	73	0.1		
1976	27,805	50.4	27,362	49.6	24,546	44.5	2,005	3.6	85	0.2	726	1.3
1978	24,808	48.3	26,521	51.7	23,608	46.0	2,035	3.9	172	0.3	706	1.4
1980	22,459	46.9	25,445	53.1	22,756	47.5	2,132	4.5	240	0.5	317	0.7
1982	21,403	45.8	25,354	54.2	22,044	47.2	2,365	5.1	305	0.7	640	1.4
% Change		-47.8%		-13.4%		-18.6%		+ 46.0%		+296.1%		+ 23.6%
CHICAGO												
1970	199,699	34.6	378,010	65.4	316,711	54.8	56,374	9.8	3,883	0.7	1,042	0.2
1972	170,373	30.8	382,969	69.2	315,940	57.1	61,423	11.1	4,453	0.8	1,153	0.2
1974	145,853	27.5	364,335	72.5	309,473	58.4	67,508	12.7	6,295	1.2		
1976	128,582	24.7	392,153	75.3	310,507	59.6	73,428	14.1	7,309	1.4	909	0.2
1978	106,581	21.5	388,307	78.4	299,590	60.5	79,526	16.1	8,437	1.7	754	0.2
1980	83,265	18.7	362,004	81.4	269,132	60.4	82,669	18.6	9,546	2.1	657	0.2
1982	71,171	16.3	364,672	83.7	264,530	60.7	88,746	20.4	10,715	2.5	681	0.2
% Change		-64.4%		- 3.5%		-16.5%		+ 57.4%		+176.0%		+ 34.6%

District	Whites	%	Minorities	%	Black	%	Hispanic	%	Asian	%	Other	%
CLEVELAND												
1970	61,976	40.3	91,643	59.7	88,558	57.6	2,571	1.7	230	0.1	284	0.2
1972	58,189	40.0	87,007	59.9	83,596	57.6	2,844	2.0	248	0.2		
1974	51,977	39.3	80,052	60.6	75,789	57.4	3,492	2.6	344	0.3		
1976	46,036	38.5	73,545	61.5	69,553	58.2	3,293	2.8	307	2.6	392	0.3
1978	32,782	33.1	66,139	66.9	62,238	62.9	3,115	3.1	360	0.3	426	0.4
1980	22,378	28.0	57,696	72.0	53,987	67.4	2,951	3.7	495	0.6	263	0.3
1982	20,498	26.5	56,879	73.5	52,808	68.3	3,190	4.1	658	0.9	223	0.3
% Change	-66.9%		-37.9%		-40.4%		+24.1%		+186.1%		-21.5%	
COLUMBUS												
1970	79,482	72.7	29,847	27.3	29,440	26.9	123	0.1	243	0.2	41	0.0
1972	74,852	70.2	31,736	29.8	31,312	29.4	125	0.1	259	0.2	40	0.0
1974												
1976	64,912	67.0	32,081	33.0	31,368	32.0	208	0.2	478	0.5	27	0.0
1978												
1980	(51,249)	65.1	(27,458)	34.9	(26,727)	34.0	(216)	0.3	(486)	0.6	(29)	0.0
1982	44,271	63.8	25,146	36.2	24,406	35.2	(220)	0.3	(490)	0.7	(30)	0.0
% Change	-44.3%		-15.8%		-17.1%		+78.9%		+101.7%		-26.8%	
DADE COUNTY												
1970	129,442	53.8	111,005	46.2	60,957	25.4	49,383	20.5	481	0.2	184	0.1
1972	116,939	48.3	124,870	51.6	63,826	26.4	60,210	24.9	598	0.2		
1974	107,462	43.6	139,072	56.4	65,278	26.5	72,773	29.5	814	0.3	207	0.1
1976	98,484	40.9	142,082	59.1	67,319	28.0	73,619	30.6	956	0.4	188	0.1
1978	85,622	37.5	142,484	62.5	67,281	29.5	73,600	32.3	1,466	0.6	137	0.1
1980	74,270	31.9	158,681	68.2	68,932	29.6	87,666	37.6	1,990	0.9	93	0.1
1982	64,044	28.8	158,014	71.2	69,557	31.3	86,165	38.8	2,198	1.0	94	0.0
% Change	-50.5%		+42.4%		+14.1%		+74.5%		+357.0%		-48.9%	

District	Whites	%	Minorities	%	Black	%	Hispanic	%	Asian	%	Other	%
DALLAS												
1970	94,393	57.3	70,343	42.7	55,648	33.8	13,945	8.5	292	0.2	458	0.3
1972	78,214	50.5	76,366	49.4	59,638	38.6	15,908	10.3	297	0.2		
1974	66,516	44.4	82,995	55.5	63,760	42.6	18,426	12.3	352	0.3		
1976	51,925	37.4	86,001	61.9	64,908	46.7	19,775	14.2	836	0.6	482	0.4
1978	45,139	33.8	87,122	65.2	65,311	48.9	21,811	16.3				
1980	38,959	30.1	90,346	69.9	63,984	49.5	24,612	19.0	1,264	1.9	486	0.4
1982	33,543	26.3	94,230	73.8	63,545	49.7	28,050	21.9	2,146	1.7	489	0.4
% Change	-64.5%		+34.0%		+14.2%		+101.2%		+634.9%		+ 6.8%	
DENVER												
1970	60,454	61.7	37,474	38.3	14,434	14.7	21,898	22.4	801	0.8	341	0.3
1972	53,420	58.3	38,196	41.7	15,729	17.2	21,389	23.8	685	0.7		
1974	43,311	54.3	36,359	45.6	14,608	18.3	20,541	25.8	693	0.9		
1976	35,950	48.1	38,832	51.9	15,541	20.8	21,689	29.0	1,086	1.5	516	0.7
1978	30,461	44.7	37,713	55.3	14,983	22.0	20,947	30.7	1,338	2.0	445	0.6
1980	25,210	40.9	37,864	59.1	14,489	22.6	20,832	32.7	2,244	3.5	299	0.5
1982	24,754	39.4	38,073	60.6	14,388	22.9	20,670	32.9	2,450	3.9	565	0.9
% Change	-59.1%		+ 1.6%		- 0.3%		- 5.6%		+205.9%		+ 65.7%	
DETROIT												
1970	98,097	34.5	186,299	65.5	181,538	63.8	3,860	1.4	666	0.2	235	0.1
1972	89,661	32.4	186,994	67.6	186,994	67.6	4,512	1.6	540	0.2		
1974	67,833	26.3	189,563	73.7	184,194	71.7	4,457	1.7	580	0.2	332	0.1
1976	44,151	18.6	193,446	81.4	188,496	79.3	4,000	1.7	612	0.3	338	0.1
1978	31,268	14.1	190,673	85.9	186,074	83.3	3,341	1.5	846	0.4	412	0.2
1980	25,919	12.2	185,968	87.8	181,300	85.6	3,583	1.7	738	0.4	347	0.2
1982	22,073	10.9	180,916	89.1	176,251	86.8	3,347	1.7	826	0.4	492	0.2
% Change	-77.5%		- 2.9%		- 2.9%		- 13.3%		+ 24.0%		+109.4%	

District	Whites	%	Minorities	%	Black	%	Hispanic	%	Asian	%	Other	%
LONG BEACH												
1970	58,200	83.2	11,727	16.8	6,349	9.1	4,299	6.1	967	1.4	112	0.2
1972	50,892	79.7	12,946	20.3	7,100	11.1	4,680	7.3	1,038	1.6	128	0.2
1974	45,996	73.7	16,343	26.2	8,009	13.0	5,714	9.2	2,299	3.7		
1976	39,753	67.9	18,765	32.1	8,745	15.0	6,731	11.5	2,900	5.0	389	0.7
1978	34,249	60.8	22,070	39.5	9,970	17.7	8,249	14.6	3,513	6.3	338	0.6
1980	29,769	52.5	26,881	47.5	10,656	18.8	10,462	18.6	5,459	9.6	304	0.5
1982	26,734	47.4	29,679	52.6	11,573	20.5	11,978	21.2	5,787	10.3	341	0.6
% Change	-54.1%		+153.1%		+82.3%		+178.6%		+498.5%		+204.5%	
LOS ANGELES												
1970	324,065	50.4	318,830	49.6	154,926	24.1	140,346	21.8	22,435	3.5	1,123	0.2
1972	293,303	47.3	327,356	52.7	156,680	25.2	148,109	23.9	21,220	3.4	1,347	0.2
1974	250,914	41.9	347,400	58.0	147,611	24.7	166,392	27.8	30,775	5.1		
1976	221,711	36.8	380,675	63.2	146,390	24.3	193,437	32.1	35,517	5.9	5,331	0.9
1978	165,836	29.6	395,155	70.4	139,127	24.8	216,065	38.5	36,302	6.5	3,461	0.6
1980	128,387	23.8	410,014	76.2	125,746	23.4	243,128	45.2	38,761	7.2	2,379	0.4
1982	118,120	21.7	426,208	78.3	116,036	21.3	266,958	49.0	41,321	7.6	1,893	0.4
% Change	-63.6%		+33.7%		-25.1%		+ 90.2%		+ 84.2%		+ 68.6%	
MEMPHIS												
1970	71,743	48.4	76,561	51.6	76,303	51.5	33	0.0	179	0.1	46	0.0
1972	58,309	42.0	80,405	58.0	80,158	57.8	48	0.0	171	0.1	28	0.0
1974	36,214	30.1	83,972	69.9	83,972	69.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
1976	35,632	29.4	85,522	70.6	85,522	70.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
1978	29,117	25.7	82,886	73.2	82,886	73.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
1980	26,440	24.0	83,673	76.0	83,078	75.4	43	--	537	0.5	15	0.0
1982	24,108	22.9	81,306	77.1	81,306	77.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
% Change	-66.4%		+ 6.2%		+ 6.6%		--	--	--	--	--	--

District	Whites	%	Minorities	%	Black	%	Hispanic	%	Asian	%	Other	%
MILWAUKEE												
1970	93,023	70.3	39,326	29.7	34,355	26.0	3,898	2.9	347	0.3	726	0.5
1972	84,386	65.9	43,600	34.1	38,060	29.7	4,460	3.5	309	0.2	771	0.6
1974	73,005	61.6	45,469	38.4	39,111	33.0	4,826	4.1	409	0.3		
1976	61,069	55.8			40,884							
1978	46,646	43.8	47,523	49.7	41,521	43.5	5,106	5.3	576	0.6	320	0.3
1980	39,811	45.3	48,015	54.7	40,775	46.4	5,308	6.0	770	0.9	1,162	1.3
1982	36,140	41.9	50,192	58.1	42,631	49.4	5,700	6.6	1,242	1.4	619	0.7
% Change	-61.2%		+ 27.6%		+24.1%		+46.2%		+257.9%		-14.7%	
MINNEAPOLIS												
1970	58,221	87.0	8,717	13.0	5,935	8.9	461	0.7	336	0.5	1,985	3.0
1972	51,822	84.2	9,743	15.8	6,510	10.6	552	0.9	351	0.6	2,330	3.8
1974	45,439	80.9	10,722	19.1	7,040	12.5	583	1.0	423	0.8		
1976	39,258	77.0	11,730	23.0	7,848	15.4	547	1.1	613	1.2	2,722	5.3
1978	33,721	73.9	11,889	26.1	8,023	17.6	614	1.4	679	1.5	2,573	5.6
1980	29,039	68.9	13,098	31.1	8,377	19.9	575	1.4	1,825	4.3	2,321	5.5
1982	26,205	65.2	13,992	34.8	8,985	22.4	578	1.4	2,407	6.0	2,022	5.0
% Change	-55.0%		+50.3%		+51.4%		+25.4%		+616.4%		+ 1.9%	
NASHVILLE												
1970	71,754	74.6	23,770	24.7	23,533	24.5	101	0.1	85	0.1	237	0.2
1972	61,402	71.8	24,004	28.1	23,866	27.9					138	0.2
1974	59,672	71.0	23,769	28.3	23,484	27.9					285	0.3
1976	54,572	69.9	23,476	30.0	23,235	29.7					241	0.3
1978	50,280	67.9	23,550	31.8	22,072	31.1	121	0.2	367	0.5	10	0.0
1980	45,252	65.6	23,585	34.2	22,725	33.0	169	0.2	596	0.9	95	0.1
1982	43,170	65.1	23,164	34.9	22,209	33.5	--	--	--	--	955	1.4
% Change	-39.8%		- 2.6%		- 5.6%		--	--	--	--	+303.0%	

District	Whites	%	Minorities	%	Black	%	Hispanic	%	Asian	%	Other	%
NEW ORLEANS												
1970	31,406	28.6	78,450	71.4	76,388	69.5	1,830	1.7	154	0.1	78	0.1
1972	24,535	23.6	79,304	76.4	77,504	74.6	1,622	1.6	141	0.1	37	0.0
1974	18,013	19.1	75,914	80.8	74,233	79.0	1,457	1.6	186	0.2	38	
1976	15,176	16.5	77,026	83.5	74.079	80.3	1,672	1.8	1,117	1.2	158	0.2
1978	12,681	14.3	76,033	85.7	73,398	82.7	1,200	1.4	1,407	1.6	28	0.0
1980	10,065	11.7	75,642	88.3	72,322	84.4	1,132	1.3	2,162	2.5	26	0.0
1982	8,422	10.4	72,896	89.6	68,951	84.8	1,204	1.5	2,716	3.3	25	0.0
% Change	-73.2%		- 7.1%		- 9.7%		-34.2%		+1663.6%		-68.0%	
NEW YORK CITY												
1970	431,241	37.8	709,834	62.2	392,714	34.4	299,280	26.2	17,491	1.6	349	0.0
1972	397,694	35.2	731,302	64.8	406,974	36.1	303,463	26.9	20,452	1.8	413	0.0
1974	365,487	33.2	734,737	66.8	403,064	36.6	307,844	28.0	23,252	2.1	577	0.1
1976	328,065	30.5	749,126	69.5	408,444	37.9	312,372	29.0	27,824	2.6	486	0.0
1978	286,518	28.1	712,429	71.3	384,325	38.5	294,392	29.5	32,377	3.2	525	0.1
1980	253,690	26.9	690,115	73.1	363,948	38.6	287,494	30.5	38,197	4.0	476	0.0
1982*	239,496	25.9	684,719	74.1	356,441	38.6	287,173	31.1	40,626	4.4	479	0.1
% Change	-44.5%		- 3.5%		- 9.2%		- 4.1%		+ 132.3%		+37.3%	
NORFOLK												
1970	29,644	53.8	25,473	46.2	24,757	44.9	229	0.4	419	0.8	68	0.1
1972	24,024	49.3	24,677	50.7	24,120	49.5	216	0.4	287	0.6	54	0.1
1974												
1976	20,374	44.3	25,597	55.7	24,046	52.3	211	0.5	1,293	2.8	47	0.1
1978	17,576	41.9	22,331	58.1	22,778	54.3	172	0.5	1,059	3.1	45	0.1
1980	14,574	38.9	22,897	61.1	21,600	57.7	204	0.5	1,059	2.8	34	0.1
1982	13,246	37.0	22,630	63.2	21,141	59.0	294	0.8	1,158	3.2	37	0.1
% Change	-55.3%		-11.2%		- 14.6%		+28.4%		+ 176.4%		-45.6%	

* 1981-82

District	Whites	%	Minorities	%	Black	%	Hispanic	%	Asian	%	Other	%
OAKLAND												
1970	16,136	26.2	45,450	73.8	36,214	58.8	5,201	8.4	3,139	5.1	552	0.9
1972	13,010	21.8	46,644	78.2	37,470	62.8	4,645	7.8	3,263	5.5	536	0.9
1974	10,196	18.4	45,308	81.6	36,644	66.0	4,360	7.9	3,021	5.4	475	0.9
1976	8,745	16.4	44,446	83.5	35,876	67.4	4,166	7.8	3,954	7.4	450	0.9
1978	7,401	14.6	43,259	85.4	34,529	68.2	4,484	8.9	3,739	7.4	389	0.8
1980	6,638	13.8	42,662	86.2	32,832	66.6	4,901	10.0	4,523	9.2	315	0.6
1982	5,868	12.2	42,396	87.8	31,120	64.5	5,184	10.7	5,741	11.9	351	0.7
% Change	-63.6%		- 6.7%		-14.1%		- 0.3%		+ 82.9%		- 36.4%	
OMAHA												
1970	50,381	79.3	13,135	20.7	11,786	18.6	890	1.4	138	0.2	321	0.5
1972	49,384	78.2	13,741	21.8	12,220	19.4	1,010	1.6	160	0.3	351	0.6
1974												
1976	39,877	75.0	13,518	25.0	11,805	22.0	1,005	2.0	270	1.0	438	1.0
1978												
1980	(32,990)	71.4	(13,201)	28.6	(11,350)	24.6	(1,024)	2.2	(408)	0.9	(419)	1.0
1982	29,229	69.2	13,041	30.9	11,122	26.3	1,033	2.4	477	1.1	409	1.0
% Change	-42.0%		- 0.7%		- 5.6%		+16.1%		+245.7%		+ 27.4%	
PHILADELPHIA												
1970	101,766	36.4	178,063	63.6	169,334	60.5	8,729	3.1	0	0.0	0	0.0
1972	99,618	35.2	183,347	64.8	173,874	61.4	9,473	3.3	0	0.0		
1974	88,480	33.2	178,020	66.8	164,558	61.7	12,557	4.7	750	0.3		
1976	82,445	31.6	178,367	68.4	162,677	62.4	14,417	5.5	1,194	0.5	79	0.0
1978	75,766	31.0	168,957	69.0	151,715	62.0	15,617	6.4	1,549	0.4	76	0.0
1980	64,416	28.7	159,736	71.3	140,336	62.6	15,964	7.1	3,319	1.5	117	0.1
1982	55,691	26.8	152,091	73.2	130,803	63.0	16,648	8.0	4,449	2.1	191	0.1
% Change	-45.3%		-14.6%		-22.8%		+90.7%		--		--	

District	Whites	%	Minorities	%	Black	%	Hispanic	%	Asian	%	Other	%
PITTSBURGH												
1970	43,679	59.4	29,802	40.6	29,595	40.3	42	0.1	157	0.2	8	0.0
1972	40,484	57.8	29,596	42.2	29,274	41.8	120	0.2	190	0.3	12	0.0
1974	37,419	56.6	28,687	43.4	28,425	43.0	94	0.1	159	0.3		
1976	31,656	53.7	27,277	46.3	27,022	45.0	80	0.1	181	0.3	6	0.0
1978	26,692	51.6	25,042	48.4	24,756	47.9	85	0.2	188	0.4	13	0.0
1980	22,653	49.3	23,254	50.7	22,914	49.9	79	0.2	256	0.6	5	0.0
1982	20,245	47.9	22,007	52.1	21,662	51.3	(80)	0.2	(260)	0.6	(5)	0.0
% Change	-53.7%		-26.2%		-26.8%		+90.5%		+ 65.6%		- 37.5%	
PORTLAND												
1970	67,077	88.0	9,129	12.0	7,008	9.2	650	0.9	1,073	1.4	398	0.5
1972	59,049	86.0	9,583	14.0	7,307	10.6	786	1.1	1,027	1.5	463	0.7
1974	53,589	84.3	9,925	15.6	7,529	11.9	757	1.2	1,119	1.8		
1976	48,712	81.9	10,354	17.4	7,502	12.6	431	0.7	1,502	2.5	919	1.6
1978	43,678	78.5	11,953	21.5	7,942	14.3	1,001	1.8	2,273	4.1	737	1.3
1980	40,026	75.7	12,844	24.3	7,312	13.8	956	1.8	3,620	6.9	956	1.8
1982	37,311	72.9	13,858	27.1	7,756	15.2	983	1.9	4,238	8.3	881	1.7
% Change	-44.4%		+51.8%		+10.7%		+51.2%		+295.0%		+121.4%	
ROCHESTER												
1970	28,410	62.4	17,090	37.6	15,082	33.1	1,853	4.1	80	0.2	75	0.2
1972	24,271	56.0	19,076	44.0	16,440	37.9	2,428	5.6	87	0.2	121	0.3
1974												
1976	19,391	47.0	21,899	53.0	18,269	44.0	3,318	8.0	191	0.5	121	0.3
1978												
1980	(14,861)	40.8	(21,573)	59.2	(17,426)	47.8	(3,505)	9.6	(488)	1.3	(154)	0.5
1982	12,455	36.5	21,410	62.8	17,005	49.9	3,599	10.6	636	1.9	170	0.5
% Change	-56.2%		+25.3%		+12.8%		+94.2%		+695.0%		+126.7%	

District	Whites	%	Minorities	%	Black	%	Hispanic	%	Asian	%	Other	%
ST. LOUIS												
1970	37,877	34.1	73,356	65.9	72,965	65.6	228	0.2	115	0.1	48	0.3
1972	32,632	30.8	72,985	69.1	72,629	68.8	203	0.2	99	0.1		
1974	27,626	29.6	65,694	70.4	65,252	70.0	208	0.3	117	0.1		
1976	23,393	27.7	61,131	72.3	60,642	71.8	272	0.3	143	0.2	74	0.0
1978	17,530	24.9	52,615	75.0	52,615	75.0						
1980	12,856	20.9	48,615	79.1	48,362	78.7	108	0.2	135	0.2	10	0.0
1982	11,249	20.0	45,085	80.0	44,624	79.2	120	0.2	303	0.5	38	0.1
% Change	-20.0%		-38.5%		-38.8%		- 47.4%		+163.5%		-20.8%	
SAN FRANCISCO												
1970	33,601	36.9	57,549	63.1	25,988	28.5	12,389	13.6	18,921	20.8	251	0.3
1972	26,067	31.8	55,903	68.2	25,056	30.6	11,508	14.0	19,088	23.3		
1974	20,878	30.8	46,841	69.2	22,319	33.0	10,604	15.7	13,638	20.1		
1976	18,715	27.6	48,989	72.4	19,710	29.1	9,508	14.0	19,403	28.7	368	0.5
1978	12,129	20.2	47,883	79.7	16,466	27.4	9,193	15.3	18,303	30.5		
1980	10,062	17.0	49,045	83.0	15,682	26.5	9,471	16.0	23,567	39.9	325	0.6
1982	10,143	16.8	50,091	83.2	13,789	22.9	10,328	17.2	25,630	42.6	344	0.6
% Change	-69.8%		-13.0%		-46.9%		- 16.6%		+ 35.5%		+37.1%	
SEATTLE												
1970	66,905	79.7	17,019	20.3	10,736	12.8	986	1.2	4,470	5.3	827	1.0
1972	58,024	77.1	17,215	22.9	10,837	14.4	916	1.2	4,502	6.0	960	1.3
1974	49,099	72.6	18,497	27.4	10,965	16.2	926	1.4	5,478	8.1		
1976	42,987	68.3	19,435	30.9	10,863	17.3	1,388	2.2	5,742	9.1	1,422	2.3
1978	32,451	62.1	19,806	37.8	10,480	20.1	2,033	3.9	5,786	11.1	1,507	2.9
1980	27,700	57.1	20,851	42.9	10,309	21.2	2,023	4.2	7,107	14.6	1,412	2.9
1982	23,377	51.5	22,035	48.5	10,445	23.0	1,986	4.4	8,277	18.2	1,327	2.9
% Change	-65.1%		-29.5%		- 2.7%		+101.4%		+ 85.2%		+60.5%	

District	Whites	%	Minorities	%	Black	%	Hispanic	%	Asian	%	Other	%
TOLEDO												
1970	43,504	70.5	18,195	29.5	16,407	26.6	1,635	2.6	100	0.2	53	0.1
1972	42,773	69.3	18,921	30.7	16,816	27.3	1,950	3.2	131	0.2	24	0.0
1974	39,181	66.3	19,868	33.6	17,521	29.7	2,126	3.6	162	0.3		
1976	36, 473	66.5	18,378	33.5	16,159	29.5	2,001	3.7	179	0.3	39	0.1
1978	30,473	62.3	18,238	37.4	15,988	32.8	2,028	4.2	179	0.4	43	0.1
1980	28,046	61.6	17,451	38.4	15,199	33.4	1,897	4.2	294	0.7	61	0.1
1982	26,308	60.3	17,321	39.7	14,968	34.3	1,972	4.5	329	0.8	52	0.1
% Change	-39.5%		- 4.8%		- 8.8%		+ 20.6%		+229.0%		- 1.9%	
WASHINGTON, D.C.												
1970	6,496	4.5	138,834	95.5	137,502	94.6	713	0.5	612	0.4	7	0.0
1972	4,928	3.5	135,072	96.5	133,638	95.5	818	0.6	598	0.4	18	0.0
1974	4,324	3.3	127,434	96.7	125,834	95.5	950	0.7	584	0.5	28	0.1
1976	4,484	3.5	122,103	96.5	120,365	95.0	1,014	0.8	701	0.5	23	0.0
1978	4,294	3.8	109,564	96.2	107,693	94.6	1,178	1.0	657	0.6	36	0.4
1980	3,700	3.7	96,349	96.3	94.336	94.3	1,348	1.4	640	0.6	25	
1982	3,221	3.5	88,607	96.5	86,368	94.1	1,538	1.7	655	0.7	46	0.1
% Change	-50.4%		-36.2%		-37.2%		+115.7%		+ 7.0%		+557.1%	
COUNCIL TOTALS												
1970	2,636,886		3,095,447		2,334,845		668,518		79,810		12,274	
1980	1,282,780		3,092,752		2,066,812		854,350		155,844		15,746	
1982	1,157,513		3,065,570		1,990,479		887,252		171,561		16,278	
1970-80 % CHANGE	-51.4%		- 0.1%		-11.5%		+27.8%		+ 95.3%		+28.3%	
NATIONAL TOTALS												
1970	35,516,236		9,394,185		6,712,789		2,275,042		209,110		197,245	
1980	28,797,667		10,590,882		6,372,397		3,169,654		745,387		303,444	
1982	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
1970-80 % CHANGE	-18.0%		+12.7%		- 5.1%		+39.3%		+256.5%		+53.8%	

Source: Office of Civil Rights

Table 4

RELATED CHILDREN AGES 5-17 BELOW POVERTY IN CITIES

School System	Children Below Poverty 1970	Poverty Children as % of Total 1970	Children Below Poverty 1980	Poverty Children as % of Total 1980	Poverty 1970-1980 % Change
Albuquerque	10,802	15.9%	9,777	20.1%	- 9.5%
Atlanta	31,080	27.1	31,373	19.7	+ 0.9
Baltimore	54,571	14.5	49,234	20.3	- 9.8
Columbus	18,654	15.0	20,018	18.2	+ 7.3
Boston	25,734	19.8	26,337	16.3	+ 2.3
Buffalo	17,650	17.0	19,211	18.6	+ 8.8
Chicago	154,858	19.6	182,280	20.7	+17.7
Cleveland	39,933	21.8	33,914	20.0	-15.1
Dade County	45,356	16.2	54,108	13.2	+19.3
Dallas	35,846	17.3	34,647	19.5	- 3.3
Denver	17,793	15.7	14,305	15.8	-19.6
Detroit	65,868	18.4	80,441	22.4	+22.1
Long Beach	9,431	12.9	11,375	20.1	+20.6
Los Angeles	97,317	15.9	117,917	18.1	+21.2
Memphis	44,802	26.5	42,742	21.4	- 4.6
Milwaukee	22,715	13.3	25,281	19.2	+11.3
Minneapolis	9,548	11.5	8,099	13.9	-15.2
Nashville	17,120	15.7	13,725	16.4	-19.8
New Orleans	52,555	34.9	43,420	20.9	-17.4
New York City	329,051	20.6	391,150	18.3	+18.9
Norfolk	17,816	26.8	12,760	28.5	-28.4
Oakland	16,330	22.8	15,291	17.4	- 6.4
Omaha	9,445	10.5	8,518	20.4	- 9.8
Philadelphia	85,403	19.3	94,286	19.5	+10.4
Pittsburgh	19,884	17.6	15,280	16.0	-23.2
Portland	9,352	12.0	7,977	15.3	-14.7
Rochester	8,970	14.5	11,222	24.4	+25.1
St. Louis	38,112	26.2	27,796	19.0	-27.1
Seattle	9,062	9.1	7,461	12.7	-17.7
San Francisco	19,589	17.0	15,545	18.3	-20.6
Toledo	10,787	11.4	12,358	17.1	+14.6
Washington, DC	37,193	23.2	27,852	17.1	-25.1
Council Totals	1,382,627	19.2%	1,465,700	19.0%	+ 6.0%
National Totals	7,700,368	14.6%	7,100,020	15.0%	- 7.8%
%	18.0%		20.6%		

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census. Supplemental Report, Poverty Status in 1959 and 1969 of Persons and Families for States, SMSAs, Central Cities, and Counties, 1970 and 1960, PC (SI) 105; US Bureau of Census. Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and SMSAs. Census of Population and Housing (Series PHC-80-3) Tables 3 and 4.

Table 5

LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENT AND SPECIAL EDUCATION STUDENTS

School System	Number of LEP Children in Public Schools	% of Enrollment 1980	Number of Special Education Children in Public Schools 1980	% of Enrollment 1980
Albuquerque	1,575	2.1%	7,633	10.0%
Atlanta	289	0.4	6,000	8.3
Baltimore	1,430	1.1	21,447	16.5
Columbus	84	0.1	8,500	10.8
Boston	12,867	19.1	12,193	18.1
Buffalo	1,762	3.7	5,509	11.5
Chicago	33,395	7.5	48,980	11.0
Cleveland	1,054	1.3	8,408	10.5
Dade County	25,392	10.9	17,704	7.6
Dallas	8,793	5.8	7,112	5.5
Denver	2,727	4.3	4,502	7.1
Detroit	4,873	2.3	10,170	4.8
Long Beach	5,679	10.0	1,464	2.6
Los Angeles	101,795	18.9	45,780	8.5
Memphis	330	0.3	10,791	9.8
Milwaukee	2,283	2.6	8,431	9.6
Minneapolis	--	--	4,129	9.8
Nashville	491	0.7	5,063	7.4
New Orleans	2,057	2.4	6,771	7.9
New York City	(60,000)	6.4	(83,055)	8.8
Norfolk	35	0.1	2,357	6.5
Oakland	2,707	5.6	2,949	6.1
Omaha	346	0.8	6,311	13.7
Philadelphia	4,035	1.8	20,174	9.0
Pittsburgh	138	0.3	5,463	11.9
Portland	1,533	2.9	4,282	8.1
Rochester	--	--	--	--
St. Louis	61	0.1	9,650	15.7
Seattle	3,258	6.7	3,496	7.2
San Francisco	12,235	20.7	2,178	3.7
Toledo	186	0.4	3,979	8.7
Washington, DC	2,001	2.0	3,502	3.5
Council Totals	293,411	6.7%	387,983	8.9%
National Totals	906,284	2.3%	3,546,327	9.0%
%	32.4%		10.9%	

Source: Department of Education, Office of Civil Rights. Directory of Elementary and Secondary School Districts and Schools in Selected School Districts, 1980-81. (New York data arrived at through Census Bureau estimates).

Table 6

PRIVATE SCHOOL ENROLLMENT IN CITIES

School System	Private School Enrollment 1970	Private School % of Total 1970	Private School Enrollment 1980	Private School % of Total 1980	Private, 1970-80 % Change
Albuquerque	6,000	9.1%	6,600	9.9%	+10.0%
Atlanta	7,900	7.1	8,500	10.3	+ 7.6
Baltimore	30,800	13.8	24,300	14.8	-21.1
Columbus	14,300	11.6	13,700	13.5	- 4.2
Boston	34,000	26.0	26,700	27.8	-21.5
Buffalo	30,500	29.2	17,000	25.2	-44.3
Chicago	189,900	24.5	141,400	22.6	-25.5
Cleveland	30,900	17.1	24,700	21.3	-20.1
Dade County	36,500	13.0	52,300	17.6	-43.3
Dallas	21,100	10.6	21,300	12.3	+ 1.0
Denver	14,900	14.8	12,300	16.1	-17.5
Detroit	63,500	18.1	45,100	16.5	-29.0
Long Beach	5,439	9.5	5,311	9.5	- 2.4
Los Angeles	76,700	11.8	94,000	17.6	+22.6
Memphis	15,400	9.5	26,500	18.9	+72.1
Milwaukee	38,600	22.7	29,800	24.3	-22.8
Minneapolis	14,400	17.4	8,300	16.8	-42.4
Nashville	8,915	8.7	12,380	14.9	+38.9
New Orleans	38,200	25.6	32.300	27.5	-15.5
New York City	395,000	25.2	313,000	23.8	-26.2
Norfolk	6,277	10.5	6,845	14.9	+ 9.1
Oakland	8,800	12.1	8,700	14.5	- 1.1
Omaha	20,400	22.8	13,100	20.3	-64.2
Philadelphia	149,700	34.2	109,500	32.8	-26.9
Pittsburgh	37,700	33.3	20,700	29.7	-45.1
Portland	10,200	22.0	7,500	13.7	-26.5
Rochester	15,009	26.9	8,902	19.6	-40.7
St. Louis	20,300	14.1	21,000	24.2	+ 3.5
Seattle	13,400	13.3	12,100	19.3	- 9.7
San Francisco	24,125	22.3	25,948	29.8	+ 7.6
Toledo	19,662	22.5	16,648	23.4	-15.3
Washington, DC	18,500	11.4	18,300	15.8	- 1.1
Council Totals	1,417,027	20.1%	1,184,734	21.0%	-16.4%
National Totals	5,696,100	11.0%	5,043,700	11.0%	-11.5%
%	24.9%		23.5%		

Source: Bureau of the Census. Advance Estimates of Social Economic and Housing Characteristics, State Supplemental Reports for Counties and Selected Places, 1970 and 1980.

II. SCHOOL STAFF AND ORGANIZATION

Table 7. SCHOOL BOARD CHARACTERISTICS

School System	Number of School Board Members	Terms of Office (in Years)	Overlap in Board Terms	How Members Chosen
Albuquerque	7		Staggered	
Atlanta	9	4	Concurrent	Elected
Baltimore	9	6	Staggered	Selected
Columbus				
Boston	5	2	Concurrent	Elected
Buffalo	9	5	Staggered	Elected
Chicago	11	5	Staggered	Selected
Cleveland	7	4	Staggered	Elected
Dade County	7	4	Staggered	Elected
Dallas	9	3		Elected
Denver	7	6	Staggered	Elected
Detroit	11	2	Staggered	Elected
Long Beach	5	4	Staggered	Elected
Los Angeles	7	4	Staggered	Elected
Memphis	9	4	Concurrent	Elected
Milwaukee	9	6	Staggered	Elected
Minneapolis	7	4	Staggered	Elected
Nashville	9	6	Staggered	Elected
New Orleans	5	6	Staggered	Elected
New York City	7	4	Consurrent	Selected
Norfolk	7	2	Staggered	Selected
Oakland	7	4	Staggered	Elected
Omaha	12		Staggered	
Philadelphia	9	6	Staggered	Selected
Pittsburgh	9	6	Staggered	Elected
Portland	7	4	Staggered	Elected
Rochester	7		Concurrent	
St. Louis	12	6	Staggered	Elected
Seattle[1]	7	6	Staggered	Elected
San Francisco	7	4	Staggered	Elected
Toledo	5	4	Staggered	Elected
Washington, DC	11	4	Staggered	Elected

Source: Council files

[1]Terms of office will be restricted to four years after December, 1983.

Table 8. GRADE LEVEL ARRANGEMENTS, TEACHER DAYS ON DUTY, AND TOTAL NUMBER OF SCHOOLS

School System	Primary Grades	Middle Grades	Secondary Grades	Alternative/ Special	Numbers of Days Teachers on Duty	Total Number of Schools
Albuquerque						108
Atlanta	K-5, K-7	6-8	8-12, 9-12		190	131
Baltimore	K-6, K-7	6-8, 7-9	9-12, 10-12			195
Columbus					185	136
Boston	K-5	6-8	9-12	7-12		152
Buffalo	K-8	--	9-12		185	
Chicago	K-5, K-6	7-8, 6-8	9-12		182	602
Cleveland	K-3, K-6, 4-6	7-8, 7-9	9-12, 10-12	1- 8, 6-10, 9-10	190	132
Dade County	K-6	6-8	9-12		212	255
Dallas	K-6	7-8	9-12		185	198
Denver	K , K-3, 4-6, K-6	7-9	10-12		183	120
Detroit	K-5	6-8	9-12		195	
Long Beach	K-6	7-9	10-12		178	76
Los Angeles	K-6	7-9	10-12	4-12	182	703
Memphis	K-6	7-9	10-12	7-12	180	175
Milwaukee					187	151
Minneapolis	K-3, K-6, K-2, 3-6, 4-6	7-8, K-8	9-12	K-12	185	
Nashville	K-4, K-3, K-2, K-6, 3-6	7-8, 5-8,	9-12	7-12	185	128
	3-4, 5-5	7-9				
New Orleans	K-6	6-8, 7-9	9-12, 10-12			125
New York City	k-6, K-5	7-9, 6-8	9-12		185	986
Norfolk	4-6, K-2, K-3, K-6	7-8	9-12		190	
Oakland	K-6, K-4	5-8, 7-9, 7-8	10-12		180	
Omaha						
Philadelphia	K-8, K-5, K-6	5-8, 7-9	9-12, 10-12		198	262
Pittsburgh	K-5, K-8	6-8	9-12		189	
Portland	K-8, K-6, K-5	6-8, 7-8	9-12		184	110
Rochester						
St. Louis	K-5	6-8	9-12		182	129
Seattle	K , 3-6, K-3, K , 4-6	6-8, 7-8	9-12, 10-12	K-12		
San Francisco	K-5	6-8	9-12			106
Toledo	K-6	7-8	9-12		183	
Washington, DC	K-8, K-4, K-6	5-8, 7-9	9-12, 10-12		190	184

Source: Council files

Table 9. Number of Paid Professionals in Great City Schools (1982-83)*

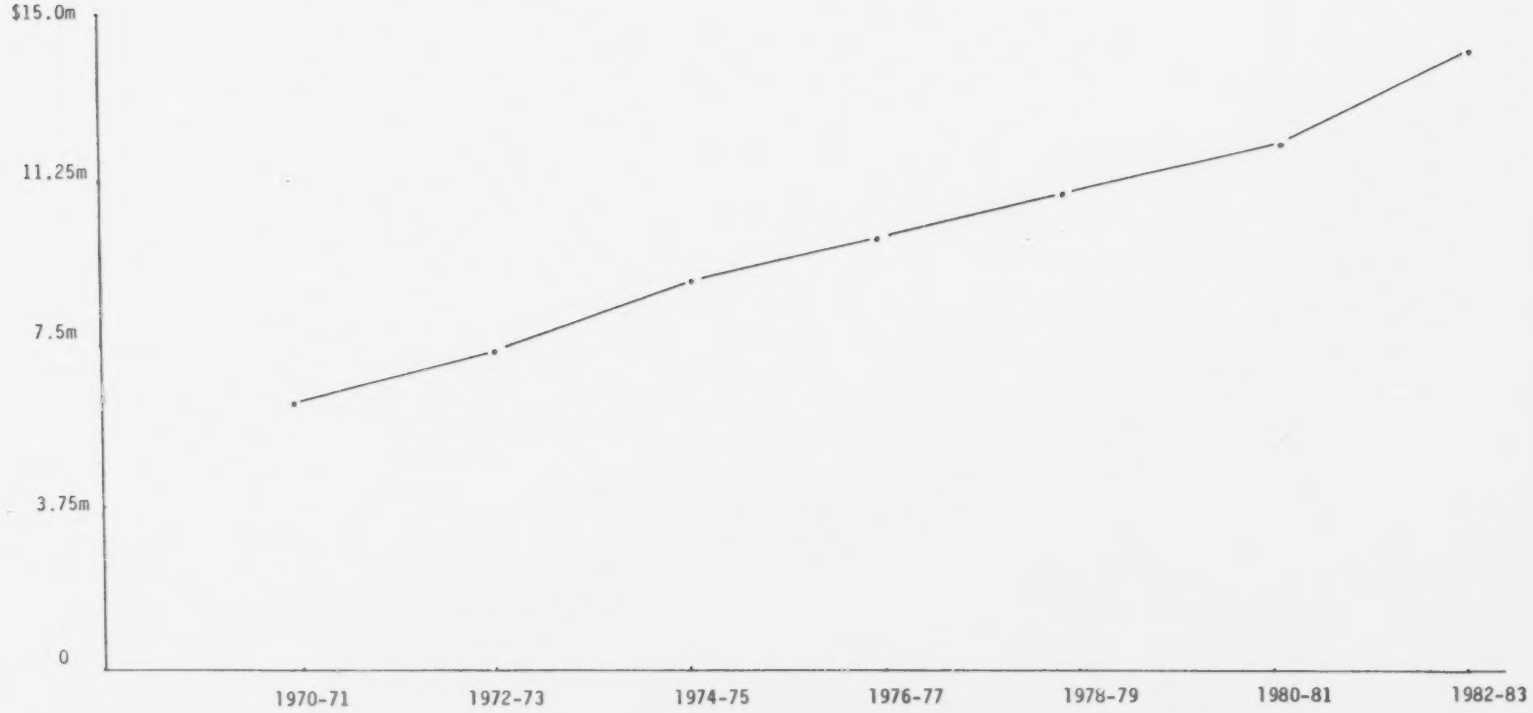
School System	Superintendent	Deputy or Associate Superintendent	Assistant Superintendents	Elementary School Principals	Middle School Principals	Senior High School Principals	Teachers	Counselors
Albuquerque	1	5	2	74	22	11	3,915	172
Atlanta	1	2	8	81	12	18	3,550	80
Baltimore	1	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Boston	1	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Buffalo	1	3	9	54	3	15	2,867	72
Chicago	1	9	7	425	--	72	21,178	760
Cleveland	1	1	2	90	23	18	3,442	115
Columbus	1	--	4	81	27	20	3,629	114
Dade County	1	7	9	175	46	24	11,856	337
Dallas	1	1	10	126	22	26	6,630	178
Denver	1	2	4	86	18	11	3,899	98
Detroit	1	11	5	143	57	24	8,246	102
Long Beach	1	1	3	57	15	5	2,484	98
Los Angeles	1	13	13	419	75	49	22,746	545
Memphis	1	3	5	96	23	29	5,209	132
Milwaukee	1	1	6	102	18	16	4,608	120
Minneapolis	1	5	--	39	9	11	1,780	63
Nashville	1	--	7	92	18	16	3,217	69
New Orleans	1	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
New York City	1	33	32	661	180	90	53,706	1,384
Norfolk	1	1	6	40	8	5	1,692	57
Oakland	1	4	2	61	16	8	2,589	89
Omaha	1	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
Philadelphia	1	5	8	198	40	33	9,135	369
Pittsburgh	1	2	6	50	14	14	2,952	92
Portland	1	5	3	71	13	11	2,576	69
Rochester	1	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
St. Louis	1	9	--	76	29	20	2,975	89
Seattle	1	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND
San Francisco	1	4	--	65	18	11	2,749	62
Toledo	1	1	4	47	8	10	2,300	51
Washington, DC	1	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND

Source: Educational Research Service.

*Data on the average paid salary for these and other positions are available upon request from the Council's Washington office. Also the Council maintains a comprehensive file of organizational charts from its member cities which are available upon request. Salary and organizational information will be sent to Council members only.

III. SCHOOL FINANCE TRENDS

Chart 12. Total Revenues of Great City Schools, 1970-1982 (Unadjusted for inflation)



The total revenues of the Great City Schools have increased from $6.544m in 1970 to $14.366m in 1982, a rise of about 120%. During the same period, the Consumer Price Index (CPI) increased from 116.3 in 1970 to 288.6 in 1982, a rise of 148.2%.

Chart 13. Local, State, and Federal Share of Great City School Revenues by Year

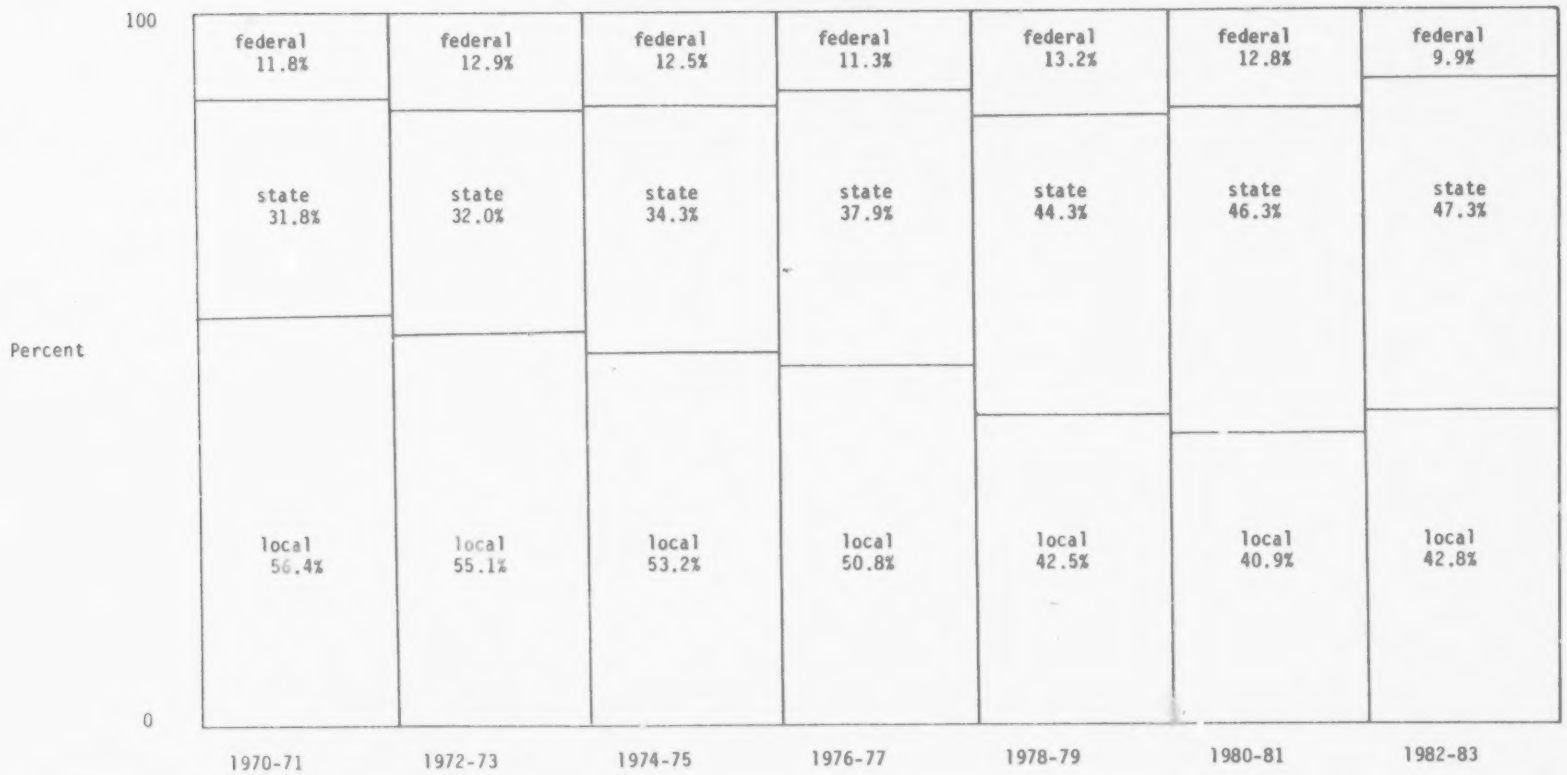
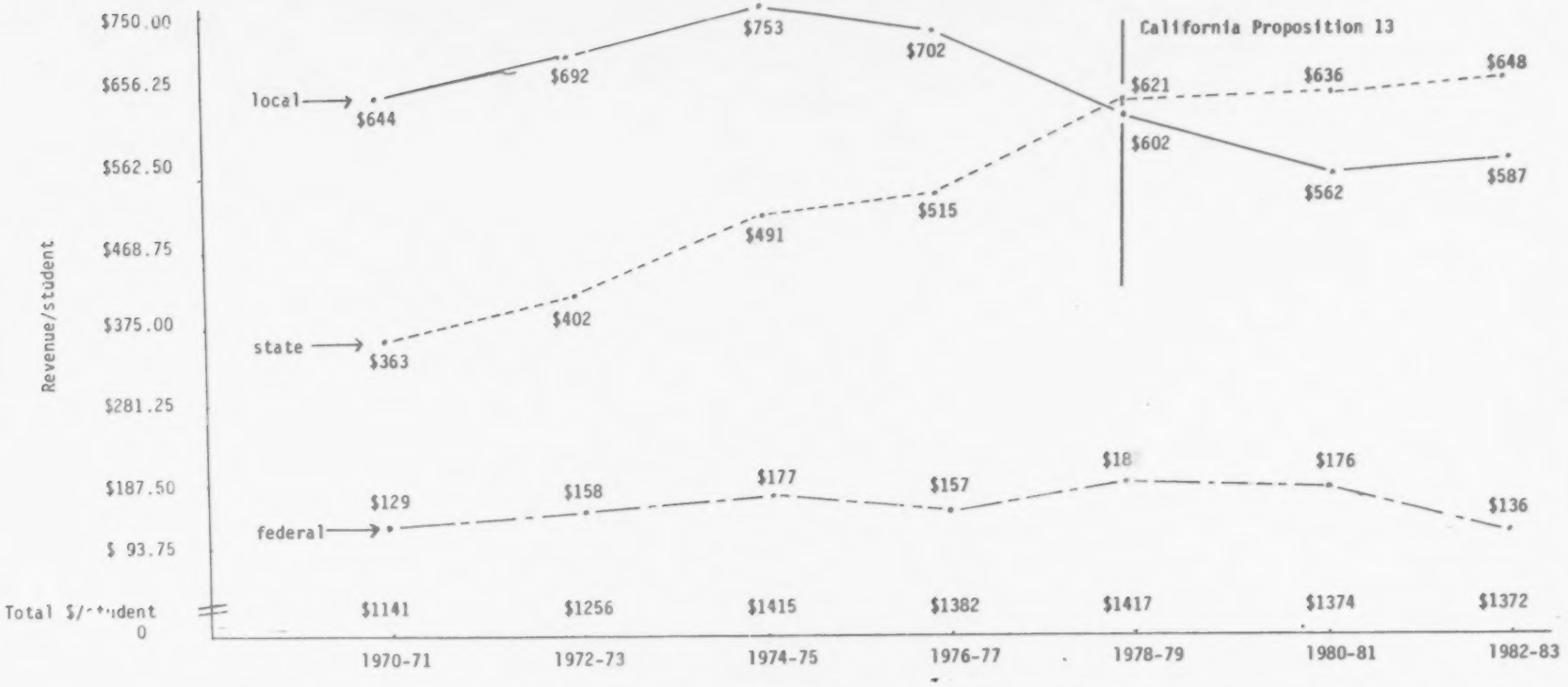
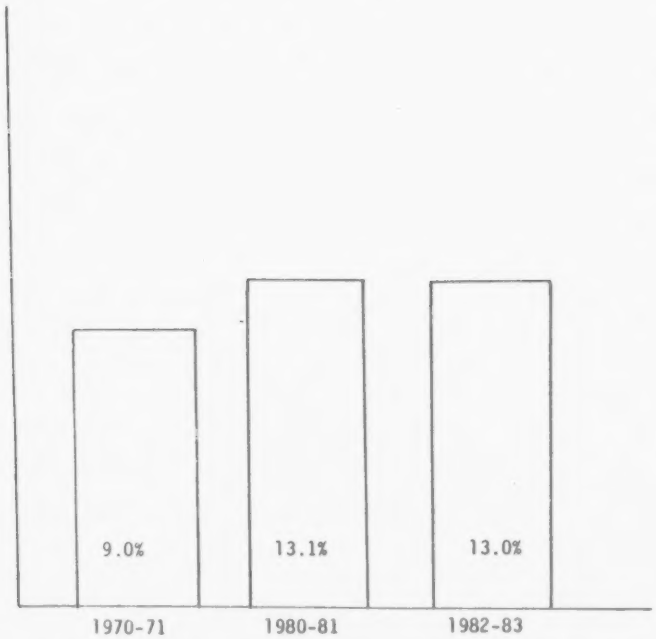


Chart 14. Local, State, and Federal Revenues Per Student (Adjusted for Inflation Since 1970)



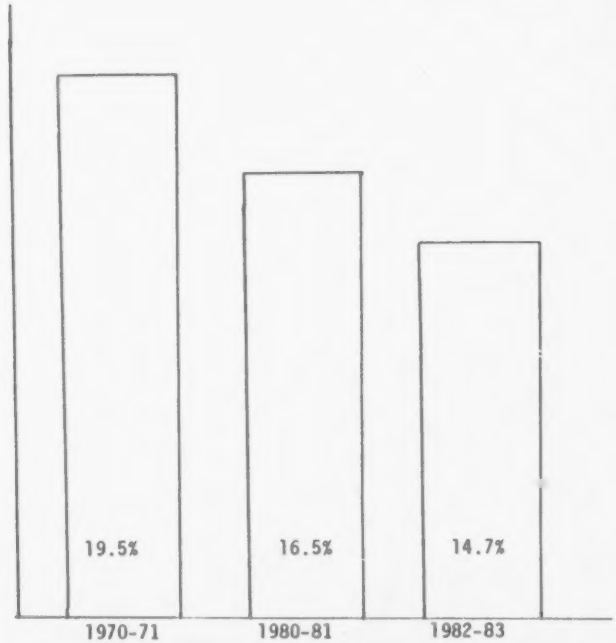
Since 1970, the Great City Schools revenue per student (in real dollars) has increased from $1141 to $1372, or 20.3%. Revenues per student from local sources, however, declined from $644 to $587, a decrease of 8.9%. State source revenues per student increased from $363 to $648, a jump of 78.5%; and federal source revenues remained nearly level with a 5.4% increase since 1970.

Chart 15. Great City School Revenues from State Sources as a Percent of the National Total



The Great City Schools garnered 9.0% of all state revenues in 1970 and 13.0% in 1982. There was no increase in the Great City share of state revenues over the first two years of the Reagan Administration.

Chart 16. Great City Revenues from Federal Sources as a Percent of the National Total



The Great City Schools garnered 19.5% of all federal revenues in 1970 (including school lunch), but only 14.7% in 1982. The Great City share of the national total reached a peak of 20.9% in 1972 but declined steadily after the 1974 ESEA Amendments, then dipped dramatically again during the first two years of the Reagan Administration.

Table 10. MUNICIPAL BONDED DEBT RATINGS

School System	Municipal Bond Rating*	School Bond Rating
Albuquerque		
Atlanta	Aa	
Baltimore	A1	**
Columbus		
Boston	Baa	**
Buffalo	Baa	**
Chicago	A	B
Cleveland	Caa	Ba
Dade County	A1	A
Dallas	Aaa	Aaa
Denver	Aa	Aa
Detroit	Ba	A, Baa
Long Beach	Aa	**
Los Angeles	Aaa	Aa
Memphis	Aa	**
Milwaukee	Aa	Aa
Minneapolis	Aaa	Aaa
Nashville	Aa	**
New Orleans	A	A
New York City	B	**
Norfolk	Aa	**
Oakland	Aa	Aa
Omaha		
Philadelphia	Baa	**
Pittsburgh	Baa1	A
Portland	Aaa	
Rochester		
St. Louis	Baa1	Baa1
Seattle	Aa	AA
San Francisco	Aa	
Toledo	A1	A
Washington, DC		**

Source: Moody's Municipal and Government Manual, 1981

* Municipal Bond Rating for general obligations only

**Districts which are financially dependent on the municipality

Table 11. TAXING AND POLITICAL AUTHORITIES OF CITY SCHOOLS

School System	School District Lines	Taxing Authority	Political Authority
Albuquerque	within Bernalillo County	dependent	independent
Atlanta	within Fulton County	independent	independent
Baltimore	coterminous/city	dependent	dependent
Boston	within Suffolk County	dependent	independent
Buffalo	within Erie County	dependent	independent
Chicago	within Cook County	independent	dependent
Cleveland	within Cuyahoga County	independent	independent
Columbus	within Muscogee County	independent	independent
Dade County	coterminous/county	independent	independent
Dallas	within Dallas County	independent	independent
Denver	coterminous/county	independent	independent
Detroit	within Wayne County	independent	independent
Long Beach	within Los Angeles County	independent	independent
Los Angeles	within Los Angeles County	independent	independent
Memphis	within Shelby County	dependent	independent
Milwaukee	within Milwaukee County	independent	independent
Minneapolis	within Hennepin County	independent	independent
Nashville	coterminous/county	dependent	dependent
New Orleans	coterminous/county	independent	independent
New York City	coterminous/city	dependent	dependent
Norfolk	coterminous/city	dependent	dependent
Oakland	within Alameda County	independent	independent
Omaha	within Douglas County	independent	independent
Philadelphia	coterminous/county	dependent	dependent
Pittsburgh	within Allegheny County	independent	independent
Portland	within Multnomah County	independent	independent
Rochester	within Monroe County	independent	independent
St. Louis	coterminous/city	independent	independent
Seattle	within King County	independent	independent
San Francisco	coterminous/county	independent	independent
Toledo	within Lucas County	independent	independent
Washington, DC	coterminous/city	dependent	independent

Source: Council files

Table 12. REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE--LOCAL (UNADJUSTED)

School System	1970-71	1972-73	1974-75	1976-77	1978-79	1980-81	1982-83	1970-82 % Change
Albuquerque	$ 8,475,144	$ 16,178,676	$ 15,969,716	$ 17,333,020	$ 20,612,843	$ 16,443,060	$ 6,208,967	- 26.7%
Atlanta	59,162,530	68,147,879	74,053,105	69,807,849	75,844,057	83,614,977	91,673,028	+ 55.0
Baltimore	98,659,878	91,347,632	102,799,108	115,009,740	124,447,430	(126,000,000)	127,824,860	+ 29.6
Boston	84,995,679	115,586,386	96,045,021	144,868,168	115,848,691	90,400,000	92,100,000	+ 8.4
Buffalo	33,009,756	44,119,519	45,688,431	43,288,663	43,156,675	54,088,593	64,206,016	+ 94.5
Chicago	362,842,074	326,536,843	397,970,000	408,693,256	344,550,661	(420,000,000)	519,051,000	+ 42.4
Cleveland	132,078,924	116,820,799	107,799,315	134,324,816	113,306,969	(115,000,000)	119,222,479	- 9.7
Columbus	63,201,657	67,829,875	67,659,599	76,871,619	83,182,171	(100,391,863)	119,234,199	+ 88.7
Dade County	91,035,979	111,217,467	131,937,707	150,884,052	165,302,247	(190,000,000)	240,930,802	+164.6
Dallas	76,120,660	85,939,178	100,651,111	122,630,619	129,747,486	165,379,617	205,179,334	+169.5
Denver	82,852,019	87,941,088	100,753,775	114,415,912	126,425,351	171,823,253	192,175,132	+132.0
Detroit	140,729,864	125,984,082	175,935,396	145,501,170	155,078,378	197,996,729	187,800,000	+ 33.5
Long Beach	45,415,363	69,614,083	57,507,582	64,093,256	24,088,025	17,246,186	18,035,695	- 60.3
Los Angeles	423,966,469	491,621,456	550,698,988	633,732,510	293,401,012	333,086,883	269,847,378	- 36.4
Memphis	48,742,721	59,036,639	67,326,412	35,577,890	27,901,152	28,741,294	33,775,000	- 30.7
Milwaukee	91,627,669	108,987,983	150,703,785	106,908,863	123,217,958	122,880,000	136,367,440	+ 48.8
Minneapolis	43,171,811	49,257,148	57,494,564	55,350,752	59,080,627	47,919,051	73,137,956	+ 69.4
Nashville	33,051,858	45,655,931	53,738,656	68,751,745	78,805,723	81,655,225	90,709,384	+174.5
New Orleans	30,488,691	33,668,107	37,819,678	45,968,470	56,414,385	(68,000,000)	85,572,000	+181.0
New York City	984,119,972	1,194,318,605	1,700,513,274	1,606,591,749	1,567,740,669	1,712,952,794	2,188,893,530	+122.4
Norfolk	24,090,421	27,005,306	31,506,945	36,446,027	37,960,935	41,657,000	52,362,295	+117.4
Oakland	44,989,987	55,668,050	60,590,970	69,279,380	27,072,069	14,105,070	14,572,500	- 67.6
Omaha	35,399,085	46,130,731	46,075,634	62,699,871	57,206,486	65,000,000	69,514,057	+ 96.4
Philadelphia	146,672,793	161,969,542	188,329,845	200,211,369	240,573,816	253,744,000	296,160,000	+101.9
Pittsburgh	47,585,539	50,510,302	53,306,794	47,705,500	50,503,276	73,651,737	100,180,000	+110.5
Portland	34,567,685	39,801,825	63,228,539	77,474,593	79,023,240	95,772,757	149,532,873	+332.6
Rochester	37,714,401	49,186,850	42,896,951	49,409,837	45,485,210	73,182,693	78,287,640	+107.6
St. Louis	57,119,548	50,977,745	53,209,469	55,335,836	58,131,179	69,708,123	76,672,923	+ 34.2
Seattle	61,208,343	54,895,083	69,687,751	33,724,906	45,377,810	22,980,240	35,102,550	- 42.7
San Francisco	89,731,989	100,682,856	117,799,988	113,200,601	47,842,676	24,300,000	31,400,000	- 65.0
Toledo	36,026,816	33,300,587	44,864,651	37,357,455	50,024,788	86,019,665[1]	79,516,360[2]	+120.7
Washington, DC	143,480,517	143,769,189	148,690,239	235,307,972	241,250,000	249,672,900	306,517,800	+113.6
Totals	$ 3,692,295,212	$ 4,123,707,442	$ 5,013,252,999	$ 5,188,763,466	$ 4,708,330,722	$ 5,213,413,710	$ 6,151,763,198	+ 66.6%
Nationals Totals	$23,200,000,000	$26,800,000,000	$31,400,000,000	$36,000,000,000	$40,300,000,000	$45,235,000,000	($50,000,000,000)	+115.5%
%	15.9%	15.4%	16.0%	14.4%	11.7%	11.5%	12.3%	

[1]Includes $25m in short-term loan
[2]Includes 12m in short-term loan

Table 13. REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE--STATE (UNADJUSTED)

School System	1970-71	1972-73	1974-75	1976-77	1978-79	1980-81	1982-83	1970-82 % Change
Albuquerque	$ 38,007,418	$ 45,635,803	$ 62,153,350	$ 82,283,706	$ 108,218,554	$ 133,284,380	$ 181,287,141	+ 377.0
Atlanta	27,346,369	30,858,049	32,324,261	39,446,608	57,287,675	53,123,283	62,813,000	+ 129.7
Baltimore	85,135,313	110,834,181	120,898,600	153,991,692	141,129,528	144,000,000	147,420,857	+ 73.2
Boston	25,682,482	45,430,870	105,570,506	110,301,160	132,292,084	149,400,000	149,400,000	+ 481.7
Buffalo	48,732,202	48,374,444	59,190,840	59,688,564	65,646,155	77,250,000	93,307,406	+ 91.5
Chicago	221,371,741	272,891,116	412,681,000	539,214,754	579,794,169	(624,785,142)	647,746,000	+ 192.6
Cleveland	30,739,862	43,600,326	58,182,109	72,909,702	72,046,600	80,000,000	163,300,000	+ 431.2
Columbus	22,921,462	32,558,342	38,371,715	50,040,335	68,991,743	(82,112,234)	99,723,224	+ 335.1
Dade County	105,070,925	112,623,154	186,602,678	222,976,122	245,281,744	290,000,000	361,172,808	+ 243.7
Dallas	40,722,612	40,811,896	47,660,370	58,196,357	85,423,724	127,631,982	145,008,600	+ 256.1
Denver	18,447,592	19,280,932	37,712,960	44,726,579	53,357,243	57,879,320	68,978,541	+ 273.9
Detroit	124,965,340	145,303,751	157,765,013	195,715,604	250,132,938	298,881,887	317,130,000	+ 153.8
Long Beach	16,964,019	15,384,077	23,008,056	24,355,593	65,581,814	93,370,623	120,468,937	+ 610.1
Los Angeles	173,418,018	187,387,097	362,281,969	397,076,642	812,262,716	1,228,975,289	1,282,788,295	+ 639.7
Memphis	37,066,954	39,742,449	44,297,929	51,743,607	66,796,072	71,464,391	75,886,404	+ 104.7
Milwaukee	21,663,518	34,499,147	65,621,235	105,910,287	129,341,285	125,215,000	155,810,000	+ 619.2
Minneapolis	25,129,980	32,533,053	36,382,877	50,689,971	53,798,146	55,593,039	32,363,279	+ 28.8
Nashville	22,036,648	22,932,956	30,238,955	36,039,840	40,825,766	41,250,187	43,961,421	+ 99.5
New Orleans	35,492,750	42,278,157	46,027,797	50,849,058	59,255,056	78,284,624	94,946,000	+ 167.5
New York City	610,366,847	634,176,614	794,194,585	837,936,149	941,712,024	1,038,777,178	1,371,908,491	+ 124.8
Norfolk	12,488,972	13,941,982	16,262,322	17,273,400	19,628,280	27,112,036	32,457,157	+ 159.9
Oakland	18,186,615	19,503,365	33,471,032	40,466,285	78,522,990	98,759,237	111,400,178	+ 512.5
Omaha	8,680,545	10,015,364	17,559,020	19,978,448	20,342,980	(28,000,000)	37,742,000	+ 334.8
Philadelphia	149,811,077	210,882,755	249,055,844	274,964,557	334,735,189	387,377,000	414,338,000	+ 176.6
Pittsburgh	22,892,117	38,130,752	41,276,681	42,699,741	54,352,411	58,000,911	61,200,000	+ 167.3
Portland	13,368,330	14,649,800	24,602,431	27,440,763	35,705,642	35,406,816	38,002,025	+ 184.3
Rochester	26,425,358	22,001,358	26,687,120	29,604,330	35,357,243	44,923,963	56,252,379	+ 112.9
St. Louis	22,511,312	32,177,518	35,138,424	47,099,557	56,521,590	78,554,517	85,180,759	+ 278.4
Seattle	37,487,942	32,464,355	41,789,351	60,825,235	74,909,703	101,381,843	107,154,657	+ 185.8
San Francisco	24,972,965	24,632,592	37,159,471	35,272,789	82,371,697	145,100,000	162,300,000	+ 549.9
Toledo	12,883,801	19,734,263	25,509,095	30,228,627	40,401,441	46,571,900	66,052,456	+ 412.7
Washington, DC	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Totals	$ 2,080,991,086	$ 2,395,270,518	$ 3,269,677,596	$ 3,809,946,062	$ 4,862,024,202	$ 5,902,466,782	$ 6,787,500,015	+ 226.2%
National Totals	$23,200,000,000	$26,800,000,000	$31,400,000,000	$36,000,000,000	$39,300,000,000	$45,234,633,000	($52,282,000,000)	+ 125.4%
%	9.0%	8.9%	10.4%	10.6%	12.4%	13.1%	13.0%	

Table 14. REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE--FEDERAL (UNADJUSTED)

School System	1970-71	1972-73	1974-75	1976-77	1978-79	1980-82	1982-83	1970-82 % Change
Albuquerque	$ 7,445,676	$ 9,172,871	$ 8,753,668	$ 12,015,166	$ 17,463,066	$ 13,968,285	$ 11,809,488	+ 158.6%
Atlanta	9,956,094	10,818,529	20,724,280	21,637,438	26,133,614	29,951,454	27,401,216	+ 175.2
Baltimore	19,773,492	24,001,743	25,194,552	30,839,651	34,942,210	37,725,635	32,328,189	+ 63.5
Boston	8,392,227	11,738,855	16,701,227	30,399,314	37,319,106	29,324,000	24,300,000	+ 189.6
Buffalo	9,018,681	15,562,705	18,794,158	15,369,512	28,006,762	27,223,469	19,945,410	+ 121.2
Chicago	87,368,400	77,413,975	122,654,000	119,794,642	156,362,818	181,854,209	167,241,000	+ 91.4
Cleveland	16,781,456	23,279,655	38,170,908	(36,461,766)	(42,077,250)	45,153,113	28,510,067	+ 69.9
Columbus	8,258,411	8,142,984	7,910,742	(10,859,239)	13,012,550	(24,000,000)	18,445,132	+ 123.4
Dade County	32,430,674	29,771,059	43,079,905	45,221,248	55,523,582	73,013,611	64,568,816	+ 99.1
Dallas	6,345,810	9,383,382	16,635,453	24,071,836	28,820,441	34,206,075	28,821,548	+ 354.2
Denver	6,849,269	9,892,743	11,749,912	12,205,658	18,066,401	23,086,161	19,400,507	+ 183.3
Detroit	38,207,568	43,781,938	51,009,982	50,595,495	76,744,007	91,361,056	68,928,995	+ 80.4
Long Beach	4,616,304	5,342,003	6,371,491	6,303,170	11,061,689	12,329,852	11,192,404	+ 142.5
Los Angeles	49,148,634	84,268,084	112,379,595	118,919,825	167,534,270	177,742,715	167,189,971	+ 240.2
Memphis	10,136,930	15,721,187	17,359,518	24,115,816	24,855,434	37,641,492	32,348,471	+ 291.1
Milwaukee	7,291,291	12,629,695	11,829,403	12,809,929	22,100,993	34,122,990	24,455,116	+ 235.4
Minneapolis	6,155,209	13,270,301	15,003,843	13,531,709	16,904,088	14,750,611	9,706,860	+ 57.7
Nashville	5,936,648	7,323,178	8,661,207	10,891,335	13,249,926	11,801,613	10,172,211	+ 71.4
New Orleans	9,565,563	12,998,633	17,548,596	21,801,800	29,601,081	31,079,508	24,633,400	+ 157.5
New York City	239,620,563	244,485,683	316,944,000	283,257,288	325,423,819	366,241,687	380,363,494	+ 58.7
Norfolk	8,986,295	11,453,937	11,922,508	12,817,510	15,455,631	17,309,000	14,047,490	+ 56.3
Oakland	12,106,234	14,020,641	14,201,221	15,032,181	18,094,021	14,235,276	9,296,748	- 23.2
Omaha	5,167,104	6,257,303	6,151,913	4,006,217	9,585,874	(12,000,000)	(10,000,000)	+ 93.5
Philadelphia	44,693,659	75,383,000	78,745,737	78,233,852	91,272,283	94,273,000	77,200,000	+ 72.7
Pittsburgh	10,923,753	23,869,735	14,997,386	17,375,933	21,618,318	27,879,298	20,083,969	+ 83.9
Portland	5,267,316	10,303,916	8,784,709	11,271,725	15,796,248	15,222,881	11,840,879	+ 124.8
Rochester	5,582,538	10,189,078	11,711,772	10,591,139	16,144,605	18,688,502	13,238,538	+ 137.1
St. Louis	11,940,156	15,428,700	19,783,529	22,065,291	30,879,624	36,366,046	22,327,994	+ 87.0
Seattle	7,818,213	11,939,75[illegible]	9,163,019	10,897,582	19,502,687	19,902,162	8,819,738	+ 12.8
San Francisco	12,247,433	12,763,679	15,066,684	14,340,170	22,003,812	28,900,000	18,500,000	+ 51.1
Toledo	6,800,197	7,325,805	8,624,603	13,906,613	11,627,806	11,424,861	9,286,042	+ 36.6
Washington, DC	26,731,698	72,247,641	92,721,660	44,679,328	42,407,000	41,770,100	40,058,400	+ 49.9
Totals	$ 741,563,496	$ 940,182,389	$1,179,350,881	$1,156,919,377	$1,459,591,016	$1,634,548,662	$1,426,462,093	+ 92.4%
National Totals	$3,800,000,000	$4,500,000,000	$5,900,000,000	$6,600,000,000	$8,612,000,000	$9,880,000,000	($9,721,920,000)	+ 155.8%
	19.5%	20.9%	20.3%	17.5%	17.0%	16.5%	14.7%	

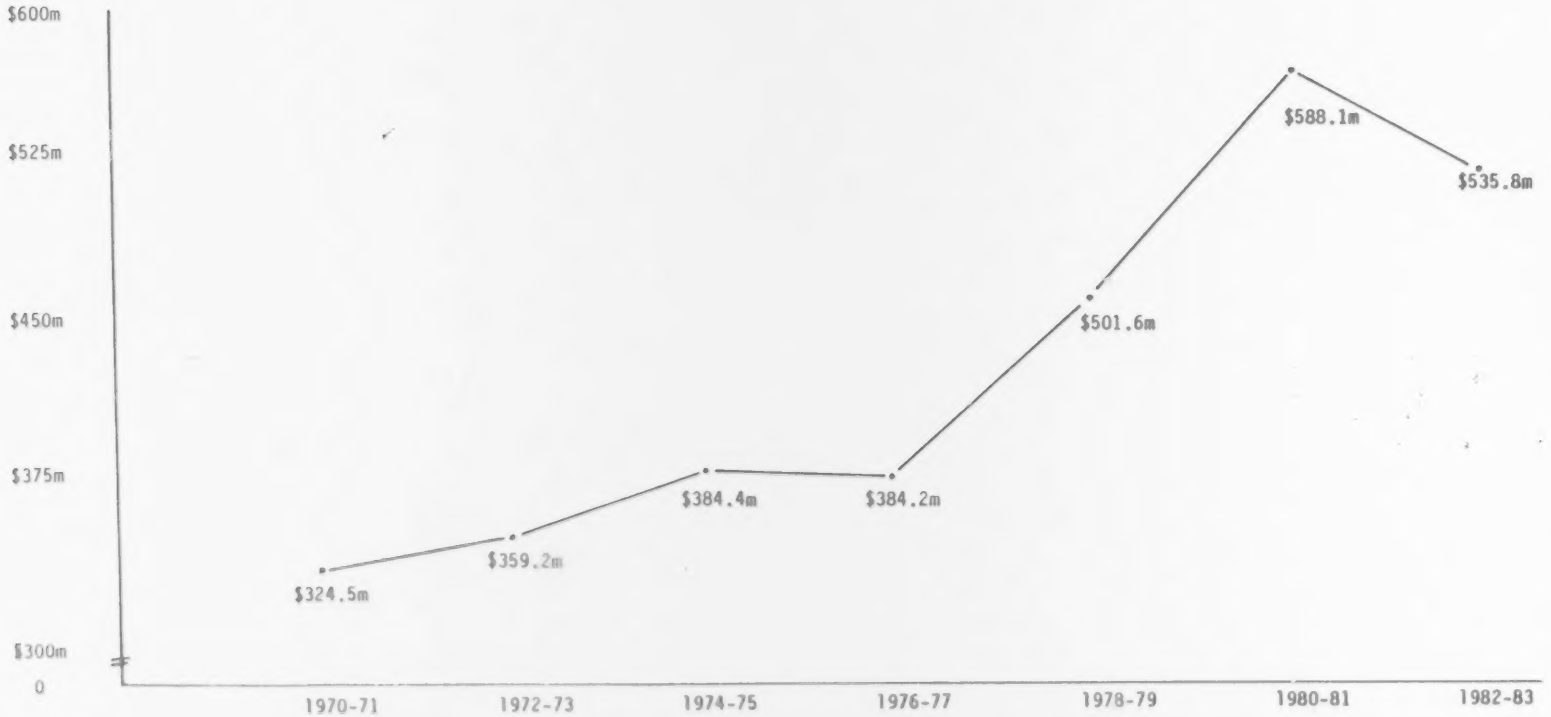
*Does not include Federal Child Nutrition or CETA Grants.

Table 15. REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE--TOTAL (UNADJUSTED)

School System	1970-71	1972-73	1974-75	1976-77	1978-79	1980-81	1982-83	1970-82 % Change
Albuquerque	$ 58,388,976	$ 71,357,786	$ 86,876,734	$ 111,631,892	$ 146,294,463	$ 163,695,725	$ 199,305,596	+ 241.3%
Atlanta	96,464,933	109,824,457	127,101,646	130,891,895	159,265,346	166,689,714	181,887,244	+ 88.6
Baltimore	203,568,683	226,183,556	248,892,260	299,841,083	300,519,168	307,725,635	307,573,906	+ 51.1
Boston	119,070,388	172,756,111	218,316,754	285,568,642	285,459,881	269,124,000	265,800,000	+ 123.2
Buffalo	90,760,639	108,056,668	123,673,429	118,346,739	136,809,502	158,562,062	177,458,832	+ 95.5
Chicago	673,192,839	677,234,266	935,121,000	1,067,702,472	1,080,707,648	1,226,639,351	1,334,038,000	+ 98.2
Cleveland	179,600,242	183,700,780	204,152,332	310,998,406	278,526,884	240,153,113	311,032,546	+ 73.2
Columbus	94,381,530	108,531,201	113,942,056	137,771,193	165,186,464	206,504,097	237,402,555	+ 151.5
Dade County	228,537,578	253,611,680	361,620,290	419,081,422	466,107,573	553,013,611	666,672,426	+ 191.7
Dallas	123,190,237	136,236,546	165,686,529	204,898,812	243,718,651	327,217,674	379,009,482	+ 207.7
Denver	108,148,880	117,114,763	150,216,647	171,348,149	197,848,995	252,788,734	280,554,180	+ 159.4
Detroit	304,332,522	315,346,257	384,712,391	391,812,269	484,588,811	593,363,953	573,858,995	+ 88.6
Long Beach	67,452,867	90,866,828	86,887,129	94,752,019	100,731,528	122,946,661	149,697,036	+ 121.9
Los Angeles	648,172,872	765,688,257	1,025,360,552	1,149,728,977	1,273,197,998	1,739,804,887	1,719,825,644	+ 165.3
Memphis	95,946,605	114,500,275	141,343,652	111,437,313	119,552,658	137,847,177	142,009,875	+ 48.0
Milwaukee	121,787,178	157,115,076	228,154,423	225,628,079	274,660,236	282,217,990	316,632,556	+ 60.0
Minneapolis	74,518,220	95,809,804	108,881,284	119,572,432	129,782,861	118,262,701	115,208,095	+ 54.6
Nashville	61,025,154	75,912,065	93,970,035	115,688,920	132,880,909	134,707,025	144,843,016	+ 137.4
New Orleans	75,507,004	88,944,897	101,396,071	118,619,328	145,270,522	177,364,132	205,151,400	+ 171.7
New York City	1,834,107,382	2,072,980,902	2,811,651,859	2,728,385,186	2,834,876,512	3,117,971,659	3,941,165,515	+ 114.9
Norfolk	45,565,689	52,401,226	59,691,775	66,536,437	73,044,847	86,078,036	98,866,942	+ 117.0
Oakland	75,632,349	89,508,469	108,263,223	124,777,846	123,689,080	127,099,583	135,269,426	+ 78.9
Omaha	49,246,734	62,563,320	69,786,567	86,684,536	87,135,340	105,000,000	117,256,057	+ 138.1
Philadelphia	341,137,529	448,235,297	516,131,126	553,409,777	666,581,288	735,394,000	787,698,000	+ 130.9
Pittsburgh	81,401,409	112,510,789	109,580,861	107,781,174	126,474,005	159,531,035	181,463,969	+ 122.9
Portland	68,562,969	81,082,815	96,615,679	116,187,081	130,525,130	146,402,454	199,375,777	+ 190.8
Rochester	69,722,297	81,377,286	81,295,843	89,605,306	96,987,058	136,795,158	147,778,557	+ 112.0
St. Louis	93,262,536	100,523,534	108,131,422	124,500,684	145,532,393	183,286,704	184,181,676	+ 97.5
Seattle	108,462,488	101,858,673	120,640,121	105,447,723	139,790,200	144,264,245	151,076,945	+ 39.3
San Francisco	127,259,317	138,276,984	107,026,143	162,813,560	152,218,188	198,300,000	212,200,000	+ 66.8
Toledo	55,710,814	60,360,655	78,998,349	81,492,695	102,054,035	144,016,426	154,854,859	+ 178.0
Washington, DC	170,212,115	216,016,830	241,411,899	279,987,300	283,656,968	291,443,000	346,576,200	+ 103.6
Totals	$ 6,544,370,985	$ 7,486,488,053	$ 9,415,530,081	$10,213,000,000	$11,084,000,000	$ 12,754,000,000	$ 14,366,000,000	+ 119.5%
National Totals	$44,500,000,000	$52,100,000,000	$64,400,000,000	$75,300,000,000	$88,000,000,000	$105,330,000,000	($117,612,000,000)	+ 164.3%
		14.7%	14.4%	14.6%	13.6%	12.6%	12.2%	12.2%

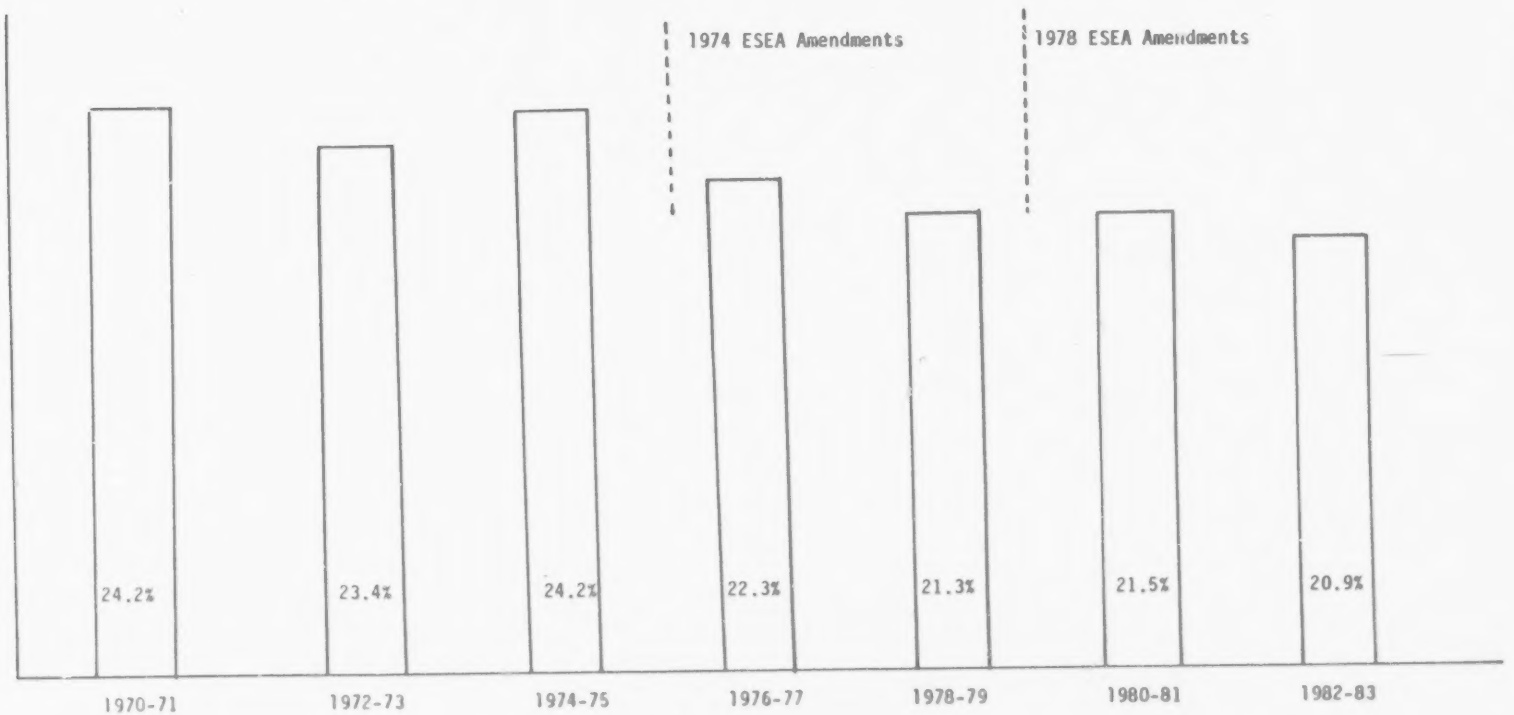
IV. FEDERAL PROGRAMS

Chart 17. Title I/Chapter 1 (ESEA/ECIA) Part A Allocations to Great City Schools by Year



The Title I/Chapter 1 allocations to the Great City Schools has increase by about 65% between 1970 and 1982. The largest increases came in 1978 and 1980 when the federal appropriation jumped significantly and Concentration grants went into effect. The largest decreases came after the 1974 Education Amendments and the budget cutbacks under the Reagan Administration. The total federal appropriation grew by 91.3% over the same period.

Chart 18. Great City School Share of the Federal Chapter 1/Title I Appropriations by Year



Since 1970, the Council's share of the total federal appropriation for title I/Chapter 1 has decreased from about 24% in 1970 to about 21% in 1982. The two most significant shifts in resources occured after the 1974 amendments and after the 1978 ESEA amendments. In 1974, the definition of the poverty factor in the Title I formula was changed in such a way that it worked against many big city districts. The share of funding to the cities was increased in the 1978 Amendments after the formula was changed to count more AFDC children and Concentration grants were initiated.

Table 16.

TITLE I, PART A (ESEA)

School System	1970-71	1972-73	1974-75	1976-77	1978-79	1980-81	1982-83	1970-82 % Change
Albuquerque	$ 1,814,283	$ 1,358,139	$ 2,605,533	$ 2,903,251	$ 4,272,475	$ 4,975,285	$ 3,898,935	+ 114.9%
Atlanta	3,004,113	3,950,470	4,731,629	5,272,837	7,487,610	8,674,354	8,123,165	+ 170.4
Baltimore	10,830,497	10,592,231	12,859,729	13,680,955	18,320,569	22,412,034	19,481,874	+ 79.9
Boston	6,609,571	6,994,544	7,591,118	7,492,324	10,390,677	11,146,245	10,160,082	+ 53.7
Buffalo	6,783,782	7,279,219	6,323,890	5,744,003	7,393,715	8,006,168	7,233,357	+ 6.6
Chicago	30,053,670	40,532,150	46,067,540	49,155,535	56,096,515	63,650,527	64,184,000	+ 113.6
Cleveland	7,853,487	8,727,882	9,137,232	7,388,507	10,409,387	12,565,783	11,341,729	+ 44.4
Columbus	2,836,476	3,228,988	3,343,825	3,588,640	5,005,755	5,984,102	(5,800,000)	+ 104.5
Dade County	3,745,618	3,619,322	7,249,375	9,055,666	12,186,748	13,648,805	17,806,000	+ 375.4
Dallas	3,117,456	3,538,125	5,404,011	5,993,966	8,696,098	10,501,968	9,029,022	+ 189.6
Denver	2,404,224	3,256,610	3,539,715	3,781,574	5,405,432	6,582,087	6,051,132	+ 151.7
Detroit	15,104,908	20,741,005	19,523,696	22,694,570	29,919,107	39,843,775	32,083,898	+ 112.4
Long Beach	1,333,654	1,746,461	2,024,580	2,218,049	3,328,786	4,617,479	4,413,283	+ 230.9
Los Angeles	23,700,008	26,681,748	26,664,021	28,352,505	39,095,918	53,818,741	47,645,795	+ 101.0
Memphis	3,612,126	3,137,922	6,835,830	7,704,805	10,894,831	12,806,350	11,295,290	+ 212.7
Milwaukee	3,706,214	4,668,405	5,763,290	6,561,652	9,478,265	11,413,745	8,968,922	+ 142.0
Minneapolis	2,827,705	3,432,180	3,093,153	3,050,225	3,740,629	5,000,047	3,175,539	+ 12.5
Nashville	1,717,192	1,479,808	2,550,321	2,857,112	4,056,112	4,689,919	4,182,356	+ 143.6
New Orleans	4,338,482	4,306,926	8,020,836	8,739,812	12,277,805	14,147,764	12,673,531	+ 199.6
New York City	131,896,632	134,740,582	131,198,511	114,942,228	146,763,844	162,894,056	152,406,404	+ 15.6
Norfolk	3,190,434	3,189,921	2,912,902	3,278,762	4,412,294	4,770,910	4,357,904	+ 36.6
Oakland	4,028,061	3,914,144	4,152,100	4,344,732	6,363,123	8,816,627	6,905,180	+ 71.4
Omaha	1,708,691	1,843,042	1,784,508	1,896,840	2,053,026	2,349,543	1,653,226	- 3.3
Philadelphia	18,046,888	20,762,114	24,431,177	25,499,721	32,371,954	35,686,823	32,436,110	+ 79.7
Pittsburgh	4,859,665	4,883,946	5,366,297	5,704,296	7,302,767	8,239,797	6,871,557	+ 41.4
Portland	2,065,399	2,100,660	2,715,670	3,028,418	4,527,344	5,200,000	3,776,932	+ 82.9
Rochester	3,408,215	4,292,581	4,359,276	3,547,630	4,406,888	4,298,263	4,897,652	+ 43.7
St. Louis	5,299,668	5,075,757	6,318,420	6,781,330	9,206,813	11,232,137	8,271,166	+ 56.1
Seattle	2,067,371	2,456,463	2,041,353	2,210,898	2,683,291	3,386,844	3,043,672	+ 47.2
San Francisco	4,145,404	4,732,318	4,375,509	4,420,271	6,200,200	8,174,078	6,715,657	+ 62.0
Toledo	1,835,582	1,870,895	1,851,740	2,007,065	2,779,238	3,275,011	3,294,941	+ 79.5
Washington, DC	6,551,417	10,096,368	9,515,590	10,268,060	14,030,322	15,319,717	13,669,950	+ 108.7
Council Totals	$ 324,496,893	$ 359,230,926	$ 384,352,377	$ 384,166,340	$ 501,557,538	$ 588,128,984	$535,848,321	+ 65.1%
National Totals	$1,339,660,962	$1,535,537,145	$1,587,168,967	$1,721,130,372	$2,355,707,527	$2,731,683,000	$2,562,753,000	+ 91.3%
	24.2%	23.4%	24.2%	22.3%	21.3%	21.5%	20.9%	

Table 17.

IMPACT AID

School System	1970-71	1972-73	1974-75	1976-77	1978-79	1980-81	1982-83	1970-82 % Change
Albuquerque	$ 2,219,270	$ 4,348,857	$ 2,805,567	$ 3,045,611	$ 2,905,757	$ 0	$ 0	- 100.0%
Atlanta	1,213,993	676,071	362,505	1,225,752	1,307,000	1,133,000	1,000,000	- 17.6
Baltimore	708,413	927,378	716,276	805,773	1,811,000	972,000	230,000	- 67.5
Boston	515,064	472,386	950,000	423,620	371,000	972,000	150,000	- 70.9
Buffalo	161,327	83,718	125,651	211,645	352,000	187,000	50,000	- 69.0
Chicago	2,994,774	2,500,000	3,000,000	3,012,039	3,316,000	2,900,000	363,000	- 87.9
Cleveland	505,434	295,560	331,392	530,162	832,000	774,000	253,000	- 49.9
Columbus								
Dade County	1,256,759	1,271,829	1,604,932	3,503,846	3,334,000	2,961,885	803,245	- 36.1
Dallas	262,211	225,000	275,000	382,160	669,000	484,000	40,000	- 84.8
Denver	980,789	1,392,113	1,830,289	1,063,859	2,840,529	2,589,749	1,002,434	+ 2.2
Detroit	633,717	457,192	524,821	1,009,933	753,000	651,063	110,000	- 82.6
Long Beach	1,515,134	1,389,431	1,273,645	938,150	1,298,000	1,222,528	540,000	- 64.4
Los Angeles	4,691,283	5,189,253	2,929,627	2,028,033	3,369,000	2,278,000	550,000	- 88.3
Memphis	839,579	860,813	402,942	386,851	859,000	941,000	566,309	- 32.6
Milwaukee	215,367	384,316	159,385	238,903	399,000	328,000	225,000	+ 4.5
Minneapolis	143,954	182,314	219,538	180,386	346,000	273,000	55,000	- 61.8
Nashville	299,227	269,961	150,138	175,488	279,000	474,056	22,200	- 92.6
New Orleans	63,208	330,453	425,000	972,178	1,357,000	1,243,000	200,000	+ 216.4
New York City	2,635,295	2,703,736	3,965,629	14,669,387	17,980,802	25,961,318	5,100,000	+ 93.5
Norfolk	3,001,592	3,127,973	3,932,938	3,952,276	4,057,036	4,250,000	3,022,000	+ 0.7
Oakland	565,000	478,133	806,307	1,650,000	1,400,000	1,162,000	175,000	- 69.0
Omaha	447,334	553,113	671,420	530,864	414,633			
Philadelphia	2,916,425	2,168,321	1,535,505	1,573,449	1,069,058	2,894,631	850,000	- 70.8
Pittsburgh	324,749	318,221	147,113	604,194	758,000	743,669	120,000	- 63.1
Portland	294,685	247,751	217,288	223,623	230,000	195,000	20,000	- 93.2
Rochester						226,000*	79,000*	
St. Louis	849,366	313,683	320,561	237,197	372,000	240,000	36,791	- 95.7
Seattle	101,076	322,732	344,413	351,782	300,000	289,000	82,214	- 18.7
San Francisco	1,564,921	1,110,488	1,695,517	2,000,000	2,100,000	2,299,000	551,027	- 64.8
Toledo	158,773	67,957	83,699	182,496	249,000	210,000	20,000	- 87.4
Washington, DC	5,200,000	4,777,606	5,129,132	4,813,324	4,312,000	4,450,348	2,500,000	- 51.9
Council Totals	$ 37,279,019	$ 37,446,359	$ 36,936,230	$ 50,922,983	$ 59,640,286	$ 63,079,247	$ 18,637,220	- 50.0%
National Totals	$549,968,000	$671,405,000	$656,016,000	$793,000,000	$816,000,000	$756,750,000	$474,720,000	- 13.7%
	6.8%	5.6%	5.6%	6.4%	7.3%	8.3%	3.9%	

*Numbers not included in Council totals.

Table 18.

SCHOOL LUNCH & MILK

School System	1970-71	1972-73	1974-75	1976-77	1978-79	1980-81	1982-83	1970-82 % Change
Albuquerque	$ 1,296,634	$	$ 2,678,371	$ 3,584,742	$ 4,510,853	$ 5,673,000	$ 5,600,000	+ 331.9%
Atlanta	3,444,813	5,119,272	7,112,388	8,542,756	10,453,909	10,440,000	10,821,832	+ 214.2
Baltimore	3,733,475	8,163,744	8,987,711	10,059,569	11,325,445	13,948,566	13,285,067	+ 255.8
Boston	592,281	1,228,872	3,311,261	5,947,683	7,319,106	7,901,262	7,654,000	+1192.3
Buffalo	1,325,000	2,914,514	4,075,000	4,828,272	6,242,117	6,371,589	6,983,113	+ 427.0
Chicago	12,026,021	19,236,448	34,692,000	36,024,992	48,222,710	57,124,740	57,107,000	+ 374.9
Cleveland	1,203,586	4,776,757	8,494,938	10,153,718	6,203,967	10,586,607	11,906,579	+ 889.3
Columbus								
Dade County	3,714,318	5,488,718	8,892,901	11,444,739	20,760,718	28,050,044	28,682,000	+ 672.2
Dallas	2,169,761	3,059,917	6,595,610	7,199,868	9,163,640	13,727,451	13,000,000	+ 499.1
Denver	1,281,654	1,945,512	2,694,509	2,055,985	4,515,356	5,284,632	6,050,715	+ 372.1
Detroit	4,457,692	7,073,207	9,280,155	9,366,360	14,904,888	21,871,126	21,320,000	+ 378.3
Long Beach	674,287	1,062,217	1,744,220	2,111,065	3,203,610	4,829,305	5,950,000	+ 782.4
Los Angeles	8,507,639	18,076,627	33,073,821	41,909,376	57,111,319	68,380,000	77,406,259	+ 809.8
Memphis	913,101	5,389,832	7,808,000	9,046,215	8,437,564	13,943,000	13,607,100	+1390.2
Milwaukee	1,366,830	2,818,306	3,338,422	4,713,336	5,736,965	6,802,568	8,540,000	+ 524.8
Minneapolis	1,102,122	1,777,454	2,770,629	2,829,592	3,035,080	3,322,000	3,500,000	+ 217.6
Nashville	1,211,605	1,920,683	2,685,384	2,615,107	3,746,047	4,553,076	4,049,830	+ 234.3
New Orleans	1,071,119	1,836,042	4,605,339	8,427,475	8,609,899	9,837,248	8,500,000	+ 693.6
New York City	28,446,411	48,908,406	60,316,553	67,384,953	77,766,170	90,626,059	121,700,000	+ 327.8
Norfolk	1,251,863	1,604,799	2,702,554	3,004,234	2,974,056	3,609,000	4,476,433	+ 257.6
Oakland	3,046,681	2,581,135	2,875,426	5,029,341	5,691,091	5,849,000	6,116,250	+ 100.8
Omaha	1,195,801	1,565,511	1,985,256		2,708,403			
Philadelphia	2,247,705	6,676,203	14,255,953	* 14,765,934	14,972,660	17,410,319	17,700,000	+ 687.5
Pittsburgh	1,032,952	1,819,804	2,678,045	2,459,040	4,204,457	6,500,000	4,144,000	+ 301.2
Portland	1,024,270	1,302,431	1,940,400	2,218,875	2,969,590	3,100,000	3,400,000	+ 231.9
Rochester		1,200,126	1,642,129	2,715,388	3,172,741	4,677,417	4,207,003	
St. Louis	1,574,086	2,813,665	6,276,087	6,836,000	8,757,433	9,259,000	9,715,573	+ 517.2
Seattle	778,637	1,170,176	1,810,444	2,520,901	2,808,141	3,024,000	2,800,000	+ 259.6
San Francisco	1,225,000	2,601,092	1,678,745	2,117,792	5,258,504	5,961,000	5,959,189	+ 386.5
Toledo	473,388	552,012	1,815,460	3,048,153	3,679,645	4,000,000	4,345,000	+ 817.9
Washington, DC	2,521,757	6,544,000	7,314,088	8,385,305	14,000,000	14,97[illegible],866	13,688,222	+ 442.8
Council Totals	$93,714,688	$169,661,971	$258,146,543	$301,346,766	$379,757,681	$461,640,875	$502,215,165	+ 435.9%

*Numbers not included in Council totals.

V. EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS

Table 19. SCHOOL DESEGREGATION ACTIVITIES*

School System	Court Ordered Program	Voluntary Activities	Status of Court Order
Albuquerque			
Atlanta	Was declared a unitary district in 1975.	Rely on voluntary transfers augmented with magnet schools.	District is not now in active litigation.
Baltimore	No court order.	Rely on open enrollments and magnet schools. Attempts to balance staff as a result of 1974 OCR visit.	District is not now in active litigation.
Boston	Court order since 1974; city is divided into eight regions with students bused within regions.	Magnet schools	District is not in active litigation. SEA has taken over court monitoring activities.
Buffalo	Court order since 1976; city was rezoned for secondary schools; mandatory fixed assignments; busing; improved overall educational quality.	Thirteen magnet sites; transfer of minority students to peripheral schools; elementary school academies; early childhood centers; busing.	District continues to appear in court for monitoring and adjusting original order.
Chicago	Consent decree with the federal Department of Justice since 1981. Decree calls for voluntary student assignment, voluntary busing, magnet schools, and improved education quality in schools that cannot desegregate.		District is not now in active litigation.
Columbus			

*Information current as of Fall, 1982.

School System	Court Ordered Program	Voluntary Activities	Status of Court Order
Cleveland	Court order since 1978 calling for busing; adjustments to education program in reading, counseling, extracurricular activities including athletics, testing and tracking, magnet schools, vocational education, staff development, community involvement, safety, and finances. A 1981 Supplemental Order involved both administrative reorganization and decentralization.	--	District is not now in active litigation.
Dade County	Court order since 1969 despite 1971 ruling declaring the county a unitary district. Order calls for school pairing.	--	District is not now in active litigation but submits semi-annual progress reports to the court.
Dallas	Court order since 1976 which involves busing, magnet schools, majority to minority transfers. A 1982 order involved additional busing, magnet schools and programmatic changes (involving new funds for incentives and achievement). Also have partial tuitions to community colleges for students who voluntarily transfer.	--	District is not now in active litigation.
Denver	Court order since 1969 which involves paired schools, quotas, busing, human relations training, bilingual education, inservice training, and external monitoring.	--	District is currently in court to modify present order.

School System	Court Ordered Program	Voluntary Activities	Status of Court Order
Detroit	Court order since 1976 which involves busing, school-pairing, cluster-sites, vocational education, personnel training, reading achievement, bi-lingual education, testing program, student codes of conduct, school-community relations, and career counseling.	--	District is currently monitored by a three-judge panel, a ten-member commission, and a citizen's advisory panel.
Long Beach	No court order	Magnet schools and voluntary busing to magnets.	District is not now in active litigation.
Los Angeles	Court order since 1980 which was reversed through litigation. New 1981 order approved local voluntary plan for magnet schools, school-pairing, monetary incentives, voluntary busing, and relief of overcrowding in predominantly Hispanic, Black, Asian, and other non-Anglo schools.	Magnet schools; permits to minority students wishing to attend integrated schools; permits to students requesting voluntarily to continue former mandatory assignments; transportation to relieve overcrowding.	District is not now in active litigation.
Memphis	Court order since 1972, with new plan for 1982-83 school year. Original order involved pairing and clustering of elementary schools, satellites at secondary levels, optional schools with specialized curriculum. New order involves more extensive use of magnet schools.	Magnet schools	New order approved in April, 1982. Not now in active litigation.
Milwaukee	Court order since 1976 which involves voluntary busing, staffing, magnet schools, and suburban/urban student transfers.	--	District is not now in active litigation.

School System	Court Ordered Program	Voluntary Activities	Status of Court Order
Minneapolis	Court order since 1972 involving busing, closed schools, staff assignments, magnet schools, and affirmative action.	--	District is now in court to modify original order.
Nashville	Court-order since 1971 involving busing. New plan involves neighborhood schools in K-4, one new magnet school for grades 7, 8, and two additional comprehensive high schools, and continuation of secondary busing.	--	New plan under appeal to circuit court.
New Orleans	Was declared a unitary district in 1976.	Open enrollments; students accepted on a one-for-one basis.	District is not now in active litigation.
New York	No court order; under OCR consent decree involving staff assignments, magnet schools and optional assignments.	Open enrollments and voluntary busing.	District is not now in active litigation.
Norfolk	Discharged from order in 1975.	Cross-town busing.	District is not now in active litigation.
Oakland	No court order	open enrollments	District is now now in active litigation.
Philadelphia	Court order since 1976, reviewed 1981 with approval to continue voluntary measures, and add school-pairing and school closings.	magnet schools	
Pittsburgh	Court order since 1981 involving busing, magnet schools, personnel transfers and student assignments.	--	District is now in Commonwealth court.

School System	Court Order Program	Voluntary Activities	Status of Court Order
Omaha			
Portland	No court order.	Two-way voluntary busing, early childhood centers, and staff training.	District is not now in active litigation.
Rochester			
St. Louis	Court order since 1980 involving magnet schools, curriculum development, city-county student exchanges, development of city-county vocational education plan, and staff balancing.	--	Plan is under the supervision of the courts for a five-year period. Local suit against the state pending for funds to implement plan.
San Francisco	Court order vacated; no plan is now being formed.	Pairing of schools, voluntary busing at elementary level, magnet schools and alternative programs.	District is now in court negotiations over charge of resegregation.
Seattle	No court order. Was subject of 1982 Supreme Court case involving local initiative prohibiting busing.	Fixed assignments to paired or triad schools with voluntary optional movement; magnet schools; alternative schools; voluntary busing.	District is not now in active litigation.
Toledo	No court order. Was once found in non-compliance for staff by OCR; but was corrected.	School closings, reorganizations; and out-of-district transfers.	District is not now in active litigation.
Washington, DC	Last court order was in 1972.	Open enrollment	District is not now in active litigation.

Table 20. MATHEMATICS ACHIEVEMENT

School System	Elementary Trend of Scores	Elementary Position to Norm	Secondary Trend of Scores	Secondary Position to Norm
Albuquerque	Increase	47% above	Increase	Below
Atlanta	Increase	Below		
Baltimore	Increase	Below		
Boston	Increase			
Buffalo	Increase	Above	Increase	Above
Chicago	Increase	Below		
Cleveland	Increase	Below	Increase	Below
Columbus				
Dade County	Increase	Above	Increase	Average
Dallas	Increase	Average	Increase	Below
Denver	No Change	Above	No Change	Above
Detroit	Increase	Above	Increase	Below
Long Beach	No Change	Average	Decline	Average
Los Angeles	No Change	Average	No Change	Average
Memphis	Increase	Above	Increase	Average
Milwaukee	Increase	Average	Increase	Average
Minneapolis	No Change	Above	No Change	Above
Nashville	Increase	Above	Increase	Above
New Orleans	Increase	Average	Increase	Average
New York City	Increase	56.5% Above	Increase	35% Above
Norfolk	Increase	Average	Increase	Below
Oakland	Increase	Average	Increase	Below
Omaha				
Philadelphia	Increase	Average	Increase	Below
Pittsburgh	Increase	Average		
Portland	Increase	Above	Increase	Above
Rochester				
St. Louis	Increase	Below	Increase	Below
Seattle	Increase	Above	Increase	Above
San Francisco				
Toledo	Increase	Average	Increase	Average
Washington, DC	Increase	Average	Increase	Below

Table 21. READING ACHIEVEMENT

School System	Elementary Trend of Scores	Elementary Position to Norm	Secondary Trend of Scores	Secondary Position to Norm
Albuquerque				
Atlanta	Increase	43% at or above		
Baltimore	Increase	Average	Increase	Below
Boston	Increase	Average	No Change	Below
Buffalo	Increase	Average	Increase	Average
Chicago	Increase	Average		
Cleveland	Increase	Average	Increase	Below
Columbus				Average
Dade County	Increase	Above	Increase	Average
Dallas	Increase	Average	No Change	Below
Denver	No Change	Above	No Change	Above
Detroit	Increase	Above	Increase	Below
Long Beach	Decline	Average	Decline	Average
Los Angeles	Increase	Average	Increase	Below
Memphis	Increase	Below	Increase	Below
Milwaukee	Increase	Below	Increase	Below
Minneapolis	No Change	Average	No Change	Below
Nashville	Increase	Above	Increase	
New Orleans	Increase	Average	Increase	Average
New York City	Increase	51% Above		34.9% Above
Norfolk	Increase	Average	No Change	Below
Oakland	Increase	Average	Increase	Below
Omaha				Average
Philadelphia	Increase	Above	Increase	Below
Pittsburgh	Increase	Above		
Portland	Increase	Above	Increase	Above
Rochester				
St. Louis	Increase	Below	Increase	Below
Seattle	Increase	Above	Increase	Above
San Francisco	Increase			Average
Toledo	Increase	Average	Increase	Average
Washington, DC	Increase	Below	Increase	Below

Table 22. CARNEGIE UNITS REQUIRED FOR GRADUATION

School System	English	Math	Science	Soc. Studies	PE	Health	Art	Language	Miscellaneous	Electives	Total
Albuquerque											
Atlanta											
Baltimore	4.0	2.5	2.0	3.0	0.5	0.5	1.5			7.0	21.0
Boston	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	0.5				11.0	21.5
Buffalo											
Chicago	4.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	0.5					6.5	18.0
Cleveland	3.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	0.5	0.5				9.0	17.0
Columbus											
Dade County	3.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	0.5	0.5				9.0	18.0
Dallas											21.0
Denver	3.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	0.5	0.5				7.0	15.0
Detroit	4.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	1.0	1.0			3.0	6.0	20.0
Long Beach	4.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	0.5	0.5			4.0	6.0	20.0
Los Angeles	3.5	1.5	1.0	3.0	2.0	0.5			4.0	5.5	21.0
Memphis	4.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.5				9.0	18.0
Milwaukee	3.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.5	0.5				9.0	21.0
Minneapolis	3.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	0.5	0.5				7.0	16.0
Nashville	4.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0				11.0	22.0
New Orleans	4.0	3.0	2.0	2.5	1.0	1.0				9.0	22.0
New York City											
Norfolk	5.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	1.0				8.0	23.0
Oakland	3.0	2.0	1.0	3.5	0.5	0.5		0.5	2.0		
Omaha											
Philadelphia	3.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0				5.0	14.0
Pittsburgh	4.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	1.0		1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	19.0
Portland	3.0	1.0	1.0	2.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	9.0	21.0
Rochester											
St. Louis	3.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	0.5	0.5	3.0			6.0	20.0
Seattle	3.0	1.0	1.5	3.0	2.0	0.5				9.0	20.0
San Francisco	4.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0					24.5
Toledo	3.0	1.0	1.5	3.0	2.0	0.5				9.0	20.0
Washington, DC											